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CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

AUGUST 1985
(916) 445-9380

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ESTIMATES AND ECONOMIC RESEARCH GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)

The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN AUGUST 1985

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	AUGUST 1985	JULY 1985	JUNE 1985	AUGUST 1984
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,655	12,710	12,716	12,585
Total civilian employment	11,733	11,799	11,720	11,621
Total unemployment	922	911	996	964
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	7.3	7.2	7.8	7.7
Range[b]	6.7–7.9	6.6–7.8	7.2–8.4	7.1–8.3
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.5
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,802	12,877	12,763	12,729
Total civilian employment	11,869	11,884	11,799	11,770
Total unemployment	933	993	964	959
Unadjusted rate (percent)[c]	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.5
Range[b]	6.7–7.9	7.1–8.3	7.0–8.2	6.9–8.1

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for August 1985 was 7.3 percent. This is a 0.1 percentage point increase from last month but 0.4 percentage points below the rate in August 1984. After six months with an unemployment rate of 7.3 percent, the national seasonally adjusted civilian unemployment rate declined to 7.0 this month. During August in California, seasonally adjusted employment decreased by 66,000 while unemployment increased by 11,000.

During August 1985, total nonagricultural wage and salary employment increased by 19,900. The largest employment gain occurred in the manufacturing sector as a result of the usual seasonal increased employment in preserved fruits and vegetables. Employment in the construction industry increased by 9,300 during August 1985, to 486,700. During the last twelve months, since August of 1984, the total number of wage and salary jobs has increased by 241,800 — a growth rate of 2.3 percent. During July of this year, the average weekly earnings of production workers in manufacturing was $402.56 per week.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA[1/]

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	AUGUST 1985	JULY 1985	JUNE 1985	AUGUST 1984
Total				
Labor Force	12,802	12,877	12,763	12,729
Employed	11,869	11,844	11,799	11,770
Unemployed	933	993	964	959
Unemployment Rate	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.5
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	6,731	6,744	6,805	6,735
Employed	6,310	6,338	6,365	6,265
Unemployed	421	406	441	471
Unemployment Rate	6.3	6.0	6.5	7.0
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	5,216	5,153	5,231	5,082
Employed	4,862	4,816	4,869	4,726
Unemployed	354	337	362	355
Unemployment Rate	6.8	6.5	6.9	7.0
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	854	981	727	912
Employed	696	730	565	779
Unemployed	158	250	162	133
Unemployment Rate	18.5	25.5	22.2	14.6
White				
Labor Force	10,869	10,922	10,895	10,811
Employed	10,111	10,146	10,084	10,063
Unemployed	759	777	811	748
Unemployment Rate	7.0	7.1	7.4	6.9
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,933	1,954	1,868	1,918
Employed	1,758	1,738	1,715	1,707
Unemployed	175	217	153	211
Unemployment Rate	9.0	11.1	8.2	11.0

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS[a/] OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	July 1985	June 1985	July 1984	July 1985	June 1985	July 1984	July 1985	June 1985	July 1984
California	$402.56	$407.43	$391.02	39.7	40.3	39.9	$10.14	$10.11	$9.80

a/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR AUGUST PRELMINARY
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
—DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY—

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH AUGUST 85	PREVIOUS MONTH JULY 85	YEAR AGO AUGUST 84	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	10,827.8	10,807.9	10,586.0	19.9	241.8	0.2	2.3
Mining	49.7	49.5	50.3	0.2	−0.6	0.4	−1.2
Metal Mining	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fuel Mining	41.4	41.2	42.0	0.2	−0.6	0.5	−1.4
Nonmetal Mining	6.7	6.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	486.7	477.4	466.4	9.3	20.3	1.9	4.4
General Building Contractors	131.6	128.4	124.9	3.2	6.7	2.5	5.4
Heavy Construction	63.4	61.9	67.2	1.5	−3.8	2.4	−5.7
Special Trade Contractors	291.7	287.1	274.3	4.6	17.4	1.6	6.3
Manufacturing	2,077.2	2,057.1	2,091.8	20.1	−14.6	1.0	−0.7
Nondurable Goods	662.0	642.8	670.3	19.2	−8.3	3.0	−1.2
Durable Goods	1,415.2	1,414.3	1,421.5	0.9	−6.3	0.1	−0.4
Food and Kindred	203.2	181.6	204.8	21.6	−1.6	11.9	−0.8
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	5.7	5.6	5.8	0.1	−0.1	1.8	−1.7
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	82.8	62.2	83.5	20.6	−0.7	33.1	−0.8
Other Food and Kindred Products	114.7	113.8	115.5	0.9	−0.8	0.8	−0.7
Textile Mill Products	14.0	14.1	14.0	−0.1	0.0	−0.7	0.0
Apparel and Other Textile Products	102.3	103.1	106.1	−0.8	−3.8	−0.8	−3.6
Paper and Allied Products	37.6	38.1	38.9	−0.5	−1.3	−1.3	−3.3
Printing and Publishing	139.6	140.0	136.4	−0.4	3.2	−0.3	2.3
Chemicals and Allied Products	63.5	63.7	64.1	−0.2	−0.6	−0.3	−0.9
Petroleum and Coal Products	28.3	28.5	30.0	−0.2	−1.7	−0.7	−5.7
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	64.7	65.1	67.8	−0.4	−3.1	−0.6	−4.6
Leather and Leather Products	8.8	8.6	8.2	0.2	0.6	2.3	7.3
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	56.7	56.4	57.1	0.3	−0.4	0.5	−0.7
Furniture and Fixtures	57.6	58.1	57.4	−0.5	0.2	−0.9	0.3
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	50.5	50.8	50.2	−0.3	0.3	−0.6	0.6
Primary Metal Industries	39.8	40.5	42.2	−0.7	−2.4	−1.7	−5.7
Fabricated Metal Products	139.3	140.3	145.2	−1.0	−5.9	−0.7	−4.1
Machinery except Electrical	232.8	233.2	240.4	−0.4	−7.6	−0.2	−3.2
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	401.1	399.1	402.3	2.0	−1.2	0.5	−0.3
Transportation Equipment	289.9	289.6	279.7	0.3	10.2	0.1	3.6
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	34.4	34.6	34.3	−0.2	0.1	−0.6	0.3
Aircraft and Parts	153.8	152.9	142.2	0.9	11.6	0.6	8.2
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	16.6	17.0	19.1	−0.4	−2.5	−2.4	−13.1
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	73.9	73.5	72.7	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.7
Other Transportation Equipment	11.2	11.6	11.4	−0.4	−0.2	−3.4	−1.8
Instruments and Related Products	110.1	109.8	108.5	0.3	1.6	0.3	1.5
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	37.4	36.5	38.5	0.9	−1.1	2.5	−2.9
Transportation and Public Utilities	558.7	558.4	557.6	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.2
Transportation	318.7	318.1	312.8	0.6	5.9	0.2	1.9
Railroads	23.4	23.4	24.9	0.0	−1.5	0.0	−6.0
Trucking and Warehousing	128.0	131.5	126.4	−3.5	1.6	−2.7	1.3
Other Transportation	167.3	163.2	161.5	4.1	5.8	2.5	3.6
Communications	159.5	160.0	165.8	−0.5	−6.3	−0.3	−3.8
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	80.5	80.3	79.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	1.9
Wholesale Trade	684.4	681.2	655.7	3.2	28.7	0.5	4.4
Retail Trade	1,971.3	1,963.9	1,880.2	7.4	91.1	0.4	4.8
General Merchandise Stores	235.0	234.4	228.4	0.6	6.6	0.3	2.9
Food Stores	276.0	275.5	266.6	0.5	9.4	0.2	3.5
Other Retail Trade	1,460.3	1,454.0	1,385.2	6.3	75.1	0.4	5.4
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	716.6	714.1	702.7	2.5	13.9	0.4	2.0
Finance	355.6	353.9	348.1	1.7	7.5	0.5	2.2
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	191.5	191.0	186.6	0.5	4.9	0.3	2.6
Real Estate	151.4	151.0	150.4	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.7
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	18.1	18.2	17.6	−0.1	0.5	−0.5	2.8
Services	2,649.1	2,640.7	2,557.5	8.4	91.6	0.3	3.6
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	155.9	154.3	143.1	1.6	12.8	1.0	8.9
Personal Services	120.8	120.4	112.5	0.4	8.3	0.3	7.4
Business Services	663.7	659.2	637.7	4.5	26.0	0.7	4.1
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	164.3	163.7	156.6	0.6	7.7	0.4	4.9
Motion Pictures	81.3	80.7	81.6	0.6	−0.3	0.7	−0.4
Amusement and Recreation Services	123.8	122.1	117.6	1.7	6.2	1.4	5.3
Health Services	625.7	626.0	617.1	−0.3	8.6	−0.0	1.4
Other Services	713.6	714.3	691.3	−0.7	22.3	−0.1	3.2
Government	1,634.1	1,665.6	1,623.8	−31.5	10.3	−1.9	0.6
Federal Government	340.2	340.4	333.8	−0.2	6.4	−0.1	1.9
State and Local Governments	1,293.9	1,325.2	1,290.0	−31.3	3.9	−2.4	0.3
County	234.0	236.6	227.3	−2.6	6.7	−1.1	2.9
City	208.5	208.9	200.7	−0.4	7.8	−0.2	3.9
Education	575.0	603.9	589.2	−28.9	−14.2	−4.8	−2.4
Education State	129.8	132.2	127.7	−2.4	2.1	−1.8	1.6
Education Local	445.2	471.7	461.5	−26.5	−16.3	−5.6	−3.5
Other State and Local	276.4	275.8	272.8	0.6	3.6	0.2	1.3
State exc ed	180.6	180.3	178.1	0.3	2.5	0.2	1.4
Special District	95.8	95.5	94.7	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.2
Total Agriculture	401.6	397.8	431.6	3.8	−30.0	1.0	−7.0

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
JULY 1985

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,876,800	11,883,600	993,200	7.7
Alameda	595,775	552,175	43,600	7.3
Alpine	450	400	50	10.2
Amador	8,200	7,550	650	8.0
Butte	67,625	60,400	7,225	10.7
Calaveras	8,750	7,850	900	10.3
Colusa	8,575	7,775	800	9.2
Contra Costa	351,025	328,800	22,225	6.3
Del Norte	7,025	6,125	900	12.8
El Dorado	47,100	44,000	3,100	6.5
Fresno	299,700	266,300	33,400	11.2
Glenn	11,100	9,475	1,625	14.7
Humboldt	48,300	43,500	4,800	9.9
Imperial	47,450	28,200	19,250	40.6
Inyo	9,800	9,025	775	7.8
Kern	224,000	200,700	23,300	10.4
Kings	31,475	27,400	4,075	12.9
Lake	17,575	15,450	2,125	12.1
Lassen	8,875	8,050	825	9.2
Los Angeles	3,952,000	3,629,000	323,000	8.2
Madera	32,975	28,725	4,250	12.9
Marin	125,450	120,625	4,825	3.9
Mariposa	5,450	4,950	500	9.0
Mendocino	32,700	29,550	3,150	9.6
Merced	74,950	65,575	9,375	12.5
Modoc	5,175	4,800	375	7.3
Mono	5,075	4,600	475	9.3
Monterey	154,400	140,900	13,500	8.8
Napa	41,950	38,600	3,350	8.0
Nevada	23,875	21,925	1,950	8.2
Orange	1,328,600	1,270,200	58,400	4.4
Placer	63,500	59,000	4,500	7.0
Plumas	7,750	6,925	825	10.7
Riverside	298,500	268,200	30,300	10.2
Sacramento	418,600	388,200	30,400	7.3
San Benito	14,825	12,600	2,225	15.0
San Bernardino	390,900	362,200	28,700	7.3
San Diego	906,200	851,700	54,500	6.0
San Francisco	399,350	373,500	25,850	6.5
San Joaquin	185,200	161,700	23,500	12.7
San Luis Obispo	79,050	74,500	4,550	5.8
San Mateo	333,125	318,825	14,300	4.3
Santa Barbara	170,000	160,300	9,700	5.7
Santa Clara	900,200	845,500	54,700	6.1
Santa Cruz	105,500	96,400	9,100	8.6
Shasta	53,900	47,450	6,450	12.0
Sierra	1,125	975	150	12.9
Siskiyou	16,775	14,475	2,300	13.7
Solano	105,650	97,150	8,500	8.0
Sonoma	157,600	146,900	10,700	6.8
Stanislaus	143,900	121,700	22,200	15.5
Sutter	23,850	19,900	3,950	16.6
Tehama	16,050	14,075	1,975	12.3
Trinity	5,300	4,700	600	11.2
Tulare	128,400	110,950	17,450	13.6
Tuolumne	16,375	14,875	1,500	9.1
Ventura	279,400	255,200	24,200	8.7
Yolo	59,400	54,800	4,600	7.7
Yuba	21,300	18,375	2,925	13.7

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted.

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SEPTEMBER 1985
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EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ESTIMATES AND ECONOMIC RESEARCH GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN SEPTEMBER 1985

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	SEPTEMBER 1985	AUGUST 1985	JULY 1985	SEPTEMBER 1984
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,721	12,655	12,710	12,614
Total civilian employment	11,757	11,733	11,799	11,592
Total unemployment	964	922	911	1,022
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	7.6	7.3	7.2	8.1
Range[b]	7.0–8.2	6.7–7.9	6.6–7.8	7.5–8.7
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	7.1	7.0	7.3	7.4
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,691	12,802	12,877	12,585
Total civilian employment	11,799	11,869	11,884	11,637
Total unemployment	892	933	993	948
Unadjusted rate (percent)	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.5
Range[b]	6.4–7.6	6.7–7.9	7.1–8.3	6.9–8.1

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for September was 7.6 percent. This is a 0.3 percentage point increase from last month, but 0.5 percentage points below the rate in September of 1984. The number of people with jobs increased by 24,000 over the month and is 165,000 higher than it was a year ago. The number of people employed in California totaled 11,757,000 in September, compared with 11,733,000 in August, and 11,592,000 in September 1984. Unemployment totaled 964,000 in September, compared with 922,000 in August and 1,022,000 in September of last year. The national seasonally adjusted civilian unemployment rate increased by 0.1 percent to 7.1 percent in September 1985.

Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment increased by 98,600 during September to 10,919,900 — a new record high. A large part of the increase was seasonal as schools reopened. Four industry divisions added jobs in September and set new employment records. The services sector added 14,300 over the month. Employment in wholesale trade grew by 2,000 while employment in the finance, insurance and real estate industry increased by 900 jobs. Employment in construction is up by 700 during September. Since September of 1984, total nonagricultural employment has increased by 247,100 employees.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA 1/

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	SEPTEMBER 1985	AUGUST 1985	JULY 1985	SEPTEMBER 1984
Total				
Labor Force	12,691	12,802	12,877	12,585
Employed	11,799	11,869	11,844	11,637
Unemployed	892	933	993	948
Unemployment Rate	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.5
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	6,776	6,731	6,744	6,730
Employed	6,379	6,310	6,338	6,256
Unemployed	397	421	406	474
Unemployment Rate	5.9	6.3	6.0	7.1
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	5,156	5,216	5,153	5,078
Employed	4,812	4,862	4,816	4,756
Unemployed	345	354	337	323
Unemployment Rate	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.4
Both Sexes, Age 16—19				
Labor Force	759	854	981	776
Employed	608	696	730	625
Unemployed	151	158	250	151
Unemployment Rate	19.8	18.5	25.5	19.4
White				
Labor Force	10,832	10,869	10,922	10,647
Employed	10,088	10,111	10,146	9,908
Unemployed	744	759	777	740
Unemployment Rate	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,859	1,933	1,954	1,938
Employed	1,711	1,758	1,738	1,729
Unemployed	148	175	217	208
Unemployment Rate	8.0	9.0	11.1	10.8

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS 2/ OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	Aug. 1985	July 1985	Aug. 1984	Aug. 1985	July 1985	Aug. 1984	Aug. 1985	July 1985	Aug. 1984
California	$406.21	$402.56	$394.36	40.1	39.7	40.2	$10.13	$10.14	$9.81

2/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR SEPTEMBER PRELMINARY
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
—DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY—

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH SEPTEMBER 85	PREVIOUS MONTH AUGUST 85	YEAR AGO SEPTEMBER 84	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	10,919.9	10,821.3	10,672.8	98.6	247.1	0.9	2.3
Mining	49.4	50.0	49.6	−0.6	−0.2	−1.2	−0.4
Metal Mining	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fuel Mining	41.1	41.7	41.3	−0.6	−0.2	−1.4	−0.5
Nonmetal Mining	6.7	6.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	485.2	484.5	467.0	0.7	18.2	0.1	3.9
General Building Contractors	129.4	130.1	123.7	−0.7	5.7	−0.5	4.6
Heavy Construction	63.9	64.1	67.0	−0.2	−3.1	−0.3	−4.6
Special Trade Contractors	291.9	290.3	276.3	1.6	15.6	0.6	5.6
Manufacturing	2,086.6	2,088.9	2,085.8	−2.3	0.8	−0.1	0.0
Nondurable Goods	667.6	670.2	664.2	−2.6	3.4	−0.4	0.5
Durable Goods	1,419.0	1,418.7	1,421.6	0.3	−2.6	0.0	−0.2
Food and Kindred	203.5	207.7	198.2	−4.2	5.3	−2.0	2.7
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	5.6	5.8	5.8	−0.2	−0.2	−3.4	−3.4
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	80.9	87.5	75.6	−6.6	5.3	−7.5	7.0
Other Food and Kindred Products	117.0	114.4	116.8	2.6	0.2	2.3	0.2
Textile Mill Products	14.5	14.4	14.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	2.8
Apparel and Other Textile Products	104.3	103.4	107.1	0.9	−2.8	0.9	−2.6
Paper and Allied Products	38.4	38.2	38.9	0.2	−0.5	0.5	−1.3
Printing and Publishing	141.1	140.5	136.7	0.6	4.4	0.4	3.2
Chemicals and Allied Products	63.8	63.7	63.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Petroleum and Coal Products	28.2	28.4	29.5	−0.2	−1.3	−0.7	−4.4
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	64.9	65.1	67.9	−0.2	−3.0	−0.3	−4.4
Leather and Leather Products	8.9	8.8	8.0	0.1	0.9	1.1	11.2
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	56.6	56.8	56.6	−0.2	0.0	−0.4	0.0
Furniture and Fixtures	59.3	58.8	59.4	0.5	−0.1	0.9	−0.2
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	51.1	50.6	51.9	0.5	−0.8	1.0	−1.5
Primary Metal Industries	41.1	40.2	42.3	0.9	−1.2	2.2	−2.8
Fabricated Metal Products	140.9	140.7	145.6	0.2	−4.7	0.1	−3.2
Machinery except Electrical	230.6	231.8	239.1	−1.2	−8.5	−0.5	−3.6
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	398.5	400.0	403.0	−1.5	−4.5	−0.4	−1.1
Transportation Equipment	294.0	292.8	277.4	1.2	16.6	0.4	6.0
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	35.0	34.7	33.7	0.3	1.3	0.9	3.9
Aircraft and Parts	155.4	154.9	142.3	0.5	13.1	0.3	9.2
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	18.1	17.5	17.7	0.6	0.4	3.4	2.3
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	74.2	74.2	72.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.2
Other Transportation Equipment	11.3	11.5	11.1	−0.2	0.2	−1.7	1.8
Instruments and Related Products	109.7	110.1	107.4	−0.4	2.3	−0.4	2.1
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	37.2	36.9	38.9	0.3	−1.7	0.8	−4.4
Transportation and Public Utilities	559.4	555.5	560.7	3.9	−1.3	0.7	−0.2
Transportation	320.9	315.8	317.5	5.1	3.4	1.6	1.1
Railroads	23.2	23.2	24.9	0.0	−1.7	0.0	−6.8
Trucking and Warehousing	130.0	129.0	127.4	1.0	2.6	0.8	2.0
Other Transportation	167.7	163.6	165.2	4.1	2.5	2.5	1.5
Communications	158.5	159.5	164.3	−1.0	−5.8	−0.6	−3.5
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	80.0	80.2	78.9	−0.2	1.1	−0.2	1.4
Wholesale Trade	682.9	680.9	660.6	2.0	22.3	0.3	3.4
Retail Trade	1,983.5	1,969.0	1,892.5	14.5	91.0	0.7	4.8
General Merchandise Stores	236.7	233.7	231.4	3.0	5.3	1.3	2.3
Food Stores	276.6	273.6	269.8	3.0	6.8	1.1	2.5
Other Retail Trade	1,470.2	1,461.7	1,391.3	8.5	78.9	0.6	5.7
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	717.3	716.4	703.5	0.9	13.8	0.1	2.0
Finance	354.7	355.0	347.8	−0.3	6.9	−0.1	2.0
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	192.0	191.5	187.1	0.5	4.9	0.3	2.6
Real Estate	152.3	151.8	150.9	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.9
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	18.3	18.1	17.7	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.4
Services	2,663.0	2,648.7	2,568.4	14.3	94.6	0.5	3.7
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	154.1	155.9	141.9	−1.8	12.2	−1.2	8.6
Personal Services	122.3	120.8	114.1	1.5	8.2	1.2	7.2
Business Services	666.6	663.7	641.8	2.9	24.8	0.4	3.9
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	164.8	164.3	157.1	0.5	7.7	0.3	4.9
Motion Pictures	82.8	82.0	81.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0
Amusement and Recreation Services	121.8	123.8	115.6	−2.0	6.2	−1.6	5.4
Health Services	628.1	625.7	616.5	2.4	11.6	0.4	1.9
Other Services	722.7	712.5	699.6	10.2	23.1	1.4	3.3
Government	1,692.6	1,627.4	1,684.7	65.2	7.9	4.0	0.5
Federal Government	340.3	341.4	332.6	−1.1	7.7	−0.3	2.3
State and Local Governments	1,352.3	1,286.0	1,352.1	66.3	0.2	5.2	0.0
County	229.4	235.3	220.9	−5.9	8.5	−2.5	3.8
City	199.0	207.9	191.7	−8.9	7.3	−4.3	3.8
Education	650.4	568.6	668.8	81.8	−18.4	14.4	−2.8
Education State	136.9	130.9	133.8	6.0	3.1	4.6	2.3
Education Local	513.5	437.7	535.0	75.8	−21.5	17.3	−4.0
Other State and Local	273.5	274.2	270.7	−0.7	2.8	−0.3	1.0
State exc ed	179.4	179.6	177.3	−0.2	2.1	−0.1	1.2
Special District	94.1	94.6	93.4	−0.5	0.7	−0.5	0.7
Total Agriculture	448.3	401.6	497.0	46.7	−48.7	11.6	−9.8

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
AUGUST 1985

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,801,700	11,868,600	933,100	7.3
Alameda	592,100	549,075	43,025	7.3
Alpine	450	400	50	10.5
Amador	8,075	7,450	625	7.7
Butte	67,650	61,375	6,275	9.3
Calaveras	8,275	7,400	875	10.6
Colusa	8,725	7,975	750	8.7
Contra Costa	348,525	326,950	21,575	6.2
Del Norte	6,900	6,025	875	12.8
El Dorado	47,100	44,200	2,900	6.2
Fresno	313,100	279,800	33,300	10.6
Glenn	11,200	9,750	1,450	12.9
Humboldt	48,025	43,500	4,525	9.4
Imperial	49,300	28,250	21,050	42.7
Inyo	9,650	8,950	700	7.3
Kern	223,300	199,600	23,700	10.6
Kings	31,775	27,625	4,150	13.1
Lake	19,350	17,425	1,925	10.0
Lassen	9,000	8,200	800	8.8
Los Angeles	3,898,000	3,620,000	278,000	7.1
Madera	34,450	30,550	3,900	11.3
Marin	124,500	119,775	4,725	3.8
Mariposa	5,450	5,025	425	7.8
Mendocino	33,625	30,700	2,925	8.7
Merced	75,675	67,575	8,100	10.7
Modoc	5,150	4,750	400	7.7
Mono	5,050	4,575	475	9.6
Monterey	154,200	140,900	13,300	8.6
Napa	41,900	38,500	3,400	8.1
Nevada	24,075	22,125	1,950	8.1
Orange	1,320,300	1,262,600	57,700	4.4
Placer	63,700	59,300	4,400	6.9
Plumas	7,625	6,875	750	9.9
Riverside	294,500	262,400	32,100	10.9
Sacramento	419,500	390,200	29,300	7.0
San Benito	14,725	12,950	1,775	12.0
San Bernardino	382,800	354,500	28,300	7.4
San Diego	907,400	853,900	53,500	5.9
San Francisco	397,050	370,925	26,125	6.6
San Joaquin	186,300	165,800	20,500	11.0
San Luis Obispo	78,450	73,950	4,500	5.7
San Mateo	331,375	316,600	14,775	4.5
Santa Barbara	168,400	158,300	10,100	6.0
Santa Clara	893,000	839,600	53,400	6.0
Santa Cruz	104,200	95,700	8,500	8.2
Shasta	53,350	47,025	6,325	11.8
Sierra	1,100	975	125	10.6
Siskiyou	16,600	14,325	2,275	13.7
Solano	104,775	96,850	7,925	7.6
Sonoma	158,000	147,600	10,400	6.6
Stanislaus	144,000	125,800	18,200	12.7
Sutter	25,225	22,400	2,825	11.2
Tehama	16,225	14,200	2,025	12.5
Trinity	5,450	4,875	575	10.4
Tulare	126,750	110,650	16,100	12.7
Tuolumne	16,275	14,825	1,450	8.9
Ventura	277,400	251,500	25,900	9.3
Yolo	59,000	55,000	4,000	6.8
Yuba	23,425	20,675	2,750	11.8

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted.

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CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

OCTOBER 1985
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EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ESTIMATES AND ECONOMIC RESEARCH GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)

The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN OCTOBER 1985

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	OCTOBER 1985	SEPTEMBER 1985	AUGUST 1985	OCTOBER 1984
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,874	12,721	12,655	12,623
Total civilian employment	11,888	11,757	11,733	11,680
Total unemployment	986	964	922	943
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.5
Range[b]	7.1–8.3	7.0–8.2	6.7–7.9	6.9–8.1
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.3
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,891	12,691	12,802	12,659
Total civilian employment	11,968	11,799	11,869	11,777
Total unemployment	923	892	933	882
Unadjusted rate (percent)	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.0
Range[b]	6.6–7.8	6.4–7.6	6.7–7.9	6.4–7.6

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for October 1985 was 7.7 percent. This is a 0.1 percent increase from last month and 0.2 percent above the rate in October 1984. During October 1985, seasonally adjusted employment increased 131,000 while unemployment increased 22,000. Seasonally adjusted, the total number of people employed in California during October 1985 reached 11,888,000, compared with 11,757,000 in September 1985 and 11,680,000 in October 1984. Seasonally adjusted unemployment totaled 986,000 in October 1985, compared with 964,000 in September 1985 and 943,000 in October of last year.

During October 1985, total nonagricultural wage and salary employment increased by 29,900 to a new record high of 10,965,000. The increase over the month is primarily the result of hiring in education at the start of the fall term. Employment in the service sector increased by 11,200 during the month establishing a record high employment level of 2,673,300. During the last twelve months, employment in services has increased by 98,300, retail trade has gained 83,200, and construction is up 18,600. During September 1985, the average weekly wage in manufacturing rose to $410.87.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA[1/]

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	OCTOBER 1985	SEPTEMBER 1985	AUGUST 1985	OCTOBER 1984
Total				
Labor Force	12,891	12,691	12,802	12,659
Employed	11,968	11,799	11,869	11,777
Unemployed	923	892	933	882
Unemployment Rate	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.0
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	6,816	6,776	6,731	6,754
Employed	6,385	6,379	6,310	6,332
Unemployed	431	397	421	422
Unemployment Rate	6.3	5.9	6.3	6.2
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	5,293	5,156	5,216	5,157
Employed	4,982	4,812	4,862	4,829
Unemployed	311	345	354	329
Unemployment Rate	5.9	6.7	6.8	6.4
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	782	759	854	748
Employed	600	608	696	616
Unemployed	181	151	158	132
Unemployment Rate	23.2	19.8	18.5	17.6
White				
Labor Force	10,985	10,832	10,869	10,675
Employed	10,244	10,088	10,111	9,971
Unemployed	741	744	759	705
Unemployment Rate	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.6
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,906	1,859	1,933	1,983
Employed	1,724	1,711	1,758	1,806
Unemployed	182	148	175	178
Unemployment Rate	9.6	8.0	9.0	8.9

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS[a/] OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	Sept. 1985	Aug. 1985	Sept. 1984	Sept. 1985	Aug. 1985	Sept. 1984	Sept. 1985	Aug. 1985	Sept. 1984
California	$410.87	$406.42	$396.77	40.4	40.2	40.2	$10.17	$10.11	$9.87

a/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR OCTOBER PRELMINARY
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
—DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY—

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH OCTOBER 85	PREVIOUS MONTH SEPTEMBER 85	YEAR AGO OCTOBER 84	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	10,965.0	10,935.1	10,703.7	29.9	261.3	0.3	2.4
Mining	49.1	48.9	49.8	0.2	−0.7	0.4	−1.4
Metal Mining	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fuel Mining	40.9	40.7	41.5	0.2	−0.6	0.5	−1.4
Nonmetal Mining	6.6	6.6	6.7	0.0	−0.1	0.0	−1.5
Construction	485.2	490.7	466.6	−5.5	18.6	−1.1	4.0
General Building Contractors	130.2	132.3	121.8	−2.1	8.4	−1.6	6.9
Heavy Construction	66.5	65.5	67.4	1.0	−0.9	1.5	−1.3
Special Trade Contractors	288.5	292.9	277.4	−4.4	11.1	−1.5	4.0
Manufacturing	2,066.7	2,083.2	2,067.3	−16.5	−0.6	−0.8	−0.0
Nondurable Goods	649.6	666.4	649.3	−16.8	0.3	−2.5	0.0
Durable Goods	1,417.1	1,416.8	1,418.0	0.3	−0.9	0.0	−0.1
Food and Kindred	184.0	202.1	179.9	−18.1	4.1	−9.0	2.3
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	5.4	5.6	5.8	−0.2	−0.4	−3.6	−6.9
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	61.7	80.0	57.0	−18.3	4.7	−22.9	8.2
Other Food and Kindred Products	116.9	116.5	117.1	0.4	−0.2	0.3	−0.2
Textile Mill Products	14.6	14.6	14.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	3.5
Apparel and Other Textile Products	106.1	105.1	109.9	1.0	−3.8	1.0	−3.5
Paper and Allied Products	38.2	38.5	38.7	−0.3	−0.5	−0.8	−1.3
Printing and Publishing	141.5	140.9	137.9	0.6	3.6	0.4	2.6
Chemicals and Allied Products	63.9	63.5	64.0	0.4	−0.1	0.6	−0.2
Petroleum and Coal Products	28.0	28.1	29.5	−0.1	−1.5	−0.4	−5.1
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	64.5	65.1	67.5	−0.6	−3.0	−0.9	−4.4
Leather and Leather Products	8.8	8.5	7.8	0.3	1.0	3.5	12.8
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	55.9	56.7	55.9	−0.8	0.0	−1.4	0.0
Furniture and Fixtures	60.4	60.0	60.5	0.4	−0.1	0.7	−0.2
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	50.7	51.0	51.7	−0.3	−1.0	−0.6	−1.9
Primary Metal Industries	40.6	40.5	41.9	0.1	−1.3	0.2	−3.1
Fabricated Metal Products	140.1	140.2	144.6	−0.1	−4.5	−0.1	−3.1
Machinery except Electrical	229.6	230.1	237.7	−0.5	−8.1	−0.2	−3.4
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	397.8	399.2	404.5	−1.4	−6.7	−0.4	−1.7
Transportation Equipment	295.0	291.8	274.1	3.2	20.9	1.1	7.6
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	34.6	31.4	32.7	3.2	1.9	10.2	5.8
Aircraft and Parts	156.4	156.8	143.4	−0.4	13.0	−0.3	9.1
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	18.3	17.9	13.9	0.4	4.4	2.2	31.7
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	74.5	74.1	73.0	0.4	1.5	0.5	2.1
Other Transportation Equipment	11.2	11.6	11.1	−0.4	0.1	−3.4	0.9
Instruments and Related Products	109.5	110.0	108.1	−0.5	1.4	−0.5	1.3
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	37.5	37.3	39.0	0.2	−1.5	0.5	−3.8
Transportation and Public Utilities	555.4	561.0	554.0	−5.6	1.4	−1.0	0.3
Transportation	317.5	322.7	312.3	−5.2	5.2	−1.6	1.7
Railroads	22.8	23.2	24.2	−0.4	−1.4	−1.7	−5.8
Trucking and Warehousing	131.6	132.7	126.4	−1.1	5.2	−0.8	4.1
Other Transportation	163.1	166.8	161.7	−3.7	1.4	−2.2	0.9
Communications	158.3	158.5	163.2	−0.2	−4.9	−0.1	−3.0
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	79.6	79.8	78.5	−0.2	1.1	−0.3	1.4
Wholesale Trade	682.9	682.9	660.0	−0.0	22.9	−0.0	3.5
Retail Trade	1,977.1	1,979.3	1,893.9	−2.2	83.2	−0.1	4.4
General Merchandise Stores	241.7	236.3	237.4	5.4	4.3	2.3	1.8
Food Stores	276.0	276.6	270.9	−0.6	5.1	−0.2	1.9
Other Retail Trade	1,459.4	1,466.4	1,385.6	−7.0	73.8	−0.5	5.3
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	716.2	716.8	702.7	−0.6	13.5	−0.1	1.9
Finance	356.4	354.9	348.8	1.5	7.6	0.4	2.2
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	191.1	191.4	186.8	−0.3	4.3	−0.2	2.3
Real Estate	150.2	152.3	149.2	−2.1	1.0	−1.4	0.7
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	18.5	18.2	17.9	0.3	0.6	1.6	3.4
Services	2,673.3	2,662.1	2,575.0	11.2	98.3	0.4	3.8
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	153.5	154.1	141.0	−0.6	12.5	−0.4	8.9
Personal Services	123.0	122.3	114.7	0.7	8.3	0.6	7.2
Business Services	668.5	666.6	643.8	1.9	24.7	0.3	3.8
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	164.4	164.8	156.6	−0.4	7.8	−0.2	5.0
Motion Pictures	84.3	82.6	81.6	1.7	2.7	2.1	3.3
Amusement and Recreation Services	115.0	121.8	106.6	−6.8	8.4	−5.6	7.9
Health Services	626.4	627.0	616.5	−0.6	9.9	−0.1	1.6
Other Services	738.2	722.9	714.2	15.3	24.0	2.1	3.4
Government	1,759.1	1,710.2	1,734.4	48.9	24.7	2.9	1.4
Federal Government	339.5	339.6	332.4	−0.1	7.1	−0.0	2.1
State and Local Governments	1,419.6	1,370.6	1,402.0	49.0	17.6	3.6	1.3
County	223.6	225.0	219.1	−1.4	4.5	−0.6	2.1
City	195.2	197.3	190.0	−2.1	5.2	−1.1	2.7
Education	728.4	674.9	723.0	53.5	5.4	7.9	0.7
Education State	143.7	135.7	143.0	8.0	0.7	5.9	0.5
Education Local	584.7	539.2	580.0	45.5	4.7	8.4	0.8
Other State and Local	272.4	273.4	269.9	−1.0	2.5	−0.4	0.9
State exc ed	178.6	179.4	176.5	−0.8	2.1	−0.4	1.2
Special District	93.8	94.0	93.4	−0.2	0.4	−0.2	0.4
Total Agriculture	334.0	448.3	389.2	−114.3	−55.2	−25.5	−14.2

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
SEPTEMBER 1985

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,690,500	11,798,500	892,000	7.0
Alameda	582,625	541,900	40,725	7.0
Alpine	475	425	50	9.0
Amador	8,025	7,400	625	7.9
Butte	66,500	60,400	6,100	9.2
Calaveras	8,600	7,725	875	10.2
Colusa	8,325	7,600	725	8.8
Contra Costa	344,175	322,675	21,500	6.2
Del Norte	7,025	6,200	825	11.9
El Dorado	46,300	43,300	3,000	6.5
Fresno	324,000	292,400	31,600	9.7
Glenn	10,975	9,700	1,275	11.6
Humboldt	47,075	42,725	4,350	9.2
Imperial	48,850	28,600	20,250	41.4
Inyo	9,375	8,725	650	6.9
Kern	218,300	193,700	24,600	11.3
Kings	31,775	27,625	4,150	13.0
Lake	17,175	15,150	2,025	11.8
Lassen	8,775	8,025	750	8.5
Los Angeles	3,925,000	3,663,000	262,000	6.7
Madera	40,000	36,675	3,325	8.3
Marin	121,950	117,400	4,550	3.7
Mariposa	5,050	4,650	400	7.8
Mendocino	33,400	30,525	2,875	8.6
Merced	74,250	66,925	7,325	9.9
Modoc	4,900	4,500	400	8.1
Mono	4,975	4,450	525	10.3
Monterey	148,900	136,400	12,500	8.4
Napa	40,950	38,200	2,750	6.7
Nevada	23,700	21,850	1,850	7.8
Orange	1,291,300	1,234,400	56,900	4.4
Placer	62,400	58,200	4,200	6.7
Plumas	7,375	6,675	700	9.4
Riverside	288,300	258,400	29,900	10.4
Sacramento	411,000	382,700	28,300	6.9
San Benito	14,750	13,250	1,500	10.1
San Bernardino	375,900	349,100	26,800	7.1
San Diego	893,100	842,800	50,300	5.6
San Francisco	387,950	363,550	24,400	6.3
San Joaquin	189,000	169,000	20,000	10.6
San Luis Obispo	79,350	74,950	4,400	5.5
San Mateo	323,975	310,300	13,675	4.2
Santa Barbara	163,700	154,600	9,100	5.6
Santa Clara	869,800	817,100	52,700	6.1
Santa Cruz	102,800	93,900	8,900	8.6
Shasta	52,350	46,325	6,025	11.5
Sierra	1,100	1,000	100	9.5
Siskiyou	16,600	14,450	2,150	13.0
Solano	104,425	96,100	8,325	8.0
Sonoma	157,000	147,300	9,700	6.2
Stanislaus	140,400	123,200	17,200	12.3
Sutter	23,575	20,225	3,350	14.2
Tehama	16,275	14,575	1,700	10.5
Trinity	5,325	4,775	550	10.4
Tulare	132,200	115,750	16,450	12.5
Tuolumne	15,650	14,250	1,400	9.0
Ventura	274,400	250,200	24,200	8.8
Yolo	58,000	54,000	4,000	6.9
Yuba	21,125	18,650	2,475	11.7

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted.

CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

NOVEMBER 1985
(916) 445-9380

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ESTIMATES AND ECONOMIC RESEARCH GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN NOVEMBER 1985

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	NOVEMBER 1985	OCTOBER 1985	SEPTEMBER 1985	NOVEMBER 1984
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,711	12,874	12,721	12,609
Total civilian employment	11,849	11,888	11,757	11,686
Total unemployment	862	986	964	923
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	6.8	7.7	7.6	7.3
Range[b]	6.2–7.4	7.1–8.3	7.0–8.2	6.7–7.9
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,737	12,891	12,691	12,655
Total civilian employment	11,895	11,968	11,799	11,752
Total unemployment	842	923	892	902
Unadjusted rate (percent)	6.6	7.2	7.0	7.1
Range[b]	6.0–7.2	6.6–7.8	6.4–7.6	6.5–7.7

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for November was 6.8 percent. This is a 0.9 percentage point decrease from last month. During November 1985, seasonally adjusted employment decreased by 39,000 while unemployment decreased by 124,000. The national seasonally adjusted civilian unemployment rate for November was 7.0 percent, down from the October 1985 rate of 7.1 percent. Since November of last year, the California labor force, seasonally adjusted, has expanded by 102,000 persons. For the same period of time, total civilian employment, seasonally adjusted, has increased by 163,000 while unemployment has decreased by 61,000. Also, the seasonally adjusted unemployment rate has dropped from 7.3 percent to 6.8 percent.

During November 1985, total nonagricultural wage and salary employment increased slightly to 10,985,200. The construction industry experience the usual seasonal decline as there were 7,800 fewer jobs in November. Employment in agriculture decreased by 44,000 to 290,000. Retail trade reported a seasonal increase of 21,500 new employees with total employment increasing to 1,999,900. Since November 1984, total nonagricultural wages and salary employment has increased by 241,300, representing a gain over the year of 2.2 percent. Average weekly earnings of production workers in manufacturing remained fairly constant at $411.27 per week.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA[1/]

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	NOVEMBER 1985	OCTOBER 1985	SEPTEMBER 1985	NOVEMBER 1984
Total				
Labor Force	12,737	12,891	12,691	12,655
Employed	11,895	11,968	11,799	11,752
Unemployed	842	923	892	902
Unemployment Rate	6.6	7.2	7.0	7.1
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	6,788	6,816	6,776	6,753
Employed	6,356	6,385	6,379	6,310
Unemployed	431	431	397	444
Unemployment Rate	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.6
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	5,206	5,293	5,156	5,146
Employed	4,949	4,982	4,812	4,827
Unemployed	257	311	345	319
Unemployment Rate	4.9	5.9	6.7	6.2
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	743	782	759	755
Employed	590	600	608	615
Unemployed	153	181	151	140
Unemployment Rate	20.6	23.2	19.8	18.5
White				
Labor Force	10,882	10,985	10,832	10,655
Employed	10,182	10,244	10,088	9,920
Unemployed	700	741	744	735
Unemployment Rate	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.9
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,855	1,906	1,859	1,999
Employed	1,713	1,724	1,711	1,833
Unemployed	142	182	148	168
Unemployment Rate	7.7	9.6	7.9	8.4

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS[a/] OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1985	Sept. 1985	Oct. 1984	Oct. 1985	Sept. 1985	Oct. 1984	Oct. 1985	Sept. 1985	Oct. 1984
California	$411.27	$411.68	$392.00	40.4	40.4	40.0	$10.18	$10.19	$9.80

a/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR NOVEMBER PRELIMINARY
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
—DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY—

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH NOVEMBER 85	PREVIOUS MONTH OCTOBER 85	YEAR AGO NOVEMBER 84	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	10,985.2	10,978.1	10,743.9	7.1	241.3	0.1	2.2
Mining	48.2	48.2	49.8	0.0	−1.6	0.0	−3.2
Metal Mining	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fuel Mining	40.1	40.0	41.7	0.1	−1.6	0.2	−3.8
Nonmetal Mining	6.5	6.6	6.5	−0.1	0.0	−1.5	0.0
Construction	476.7	484.5	455.1	−7.8	21.6	−1.6	4.7
General Building Contractors	127.6	129.5	118.9	−1.9	8.7	−1.5	7.3
Heavy Construction	64.1	66.5	62.7	−2.4	1.4	−3.6	2.2
Special Trade Contractors	285.0	288.5	273.5	−3.5	11.5	−1.2	4.2
Manufacturing	2,058.0	2,068.2	2,065.1	−10.2	−7.1	−0.5	−0.3
Nondurable Goods	637.1	648.1	641.1	−11.0	−4.0	−1.7	−0.6
Durable Goods	1,420.9	1,420.1	1,424.0	0.8	−3.1	0.1	−0.2
Food and Kindred	168.9	180.5	171.1	−11.6	−2.2	−6.4	−1.3
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	5.4	5.4	6.0	0.0	−0.6	0.0	−10.0
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	49.3	60.0	47.7	−10.7	1.6	−17.8	3.4
Other Food and Kindred Products	114.2	115.1	117.4	−0.9	−3.2	−0.8	−2.7
Textile Mill Products	14.9	14.9	14.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	5.7
Apparel and Other Textile Products	108.7	107.8	109.7	0.9	−1.0	0.8	−0.9
Paper and Allied Products	38.1	38.2	38.4	−0.1	−0.3	−0.3	−0.8
Printing and Publishing	142.8	142.0	139.5	0.8	3.3	0.6	2.4
Chemicals and Allied Products	63.6	63.8	64.3	−0.2	−0.7	−0.3	−1.1
Petroleum and Coal Products	27.6	27.8	29.3	−0.2	−1.7	−0.7	−5.8
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	64.3	64.8	66.7	−0.5	−2.4	−0.8	−3.6
Leather and Leather Products	8.2	8.3	8.0	−0.1	0.2	−1.2	2.5
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	54.4	56.0	53.6	−1.6	0.8	−2.9	1.5
Furniture and Fixtures	61.4	60.8	61.2	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.3
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	50.8	51.1	51.4	−0.3	−0.6	−0.6	−1.2
Primary Metal Industries	40.1	40.6	41.6	−0.5	−1.5	−1.2	−3.6
Fabricated Metal Products	138.8	139.2	143.8	−0.4	−5.0	−0.3	−3.5
Machinery except Electrical	227.0	227.8	238.0	−0.8	−11.0	−0.4	−4.6
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	401.4	399.4	407.0	2.0	−5.6	0.5	−1.4
Transportation Equipment	299.1	297.2	280.1	1.9	19.0	0.6	6.8
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	35.9	34.9	33.7	1.0	2.2	2.9	6.5
Aircraft and Parts	158.9	157.9	144.5	1.0	14.4	0.6	10.0
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	17.8	18.4	17.3	−0.6	0.5	−3.3	2.9
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	74.6	74.3	73.4	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.6
Other Transportation Equipment	11.9	11.7	11.2	0.2	0.7	1.7	6.2
Instruments and Related Products	110.7	110.2	108.7	0.5	2.0	0.5	1.8
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	37.2	37.8	38.6	−0.6	−1.4	−1.6	−3.6
Transportation and Public Utilities	557.0	558.1	552.9	−1.1	4.1	−0.2	0.7
Transportation	319.0	320.3	311.7	−1.3	7.3	−0.4	2.3
Railroads	23.1	23.2	24.1	−0.1	−1.0	−0.4	−4.1
Trucking and Warehousing	132.8	132.2	127.4	0.6	5.4	0.5	4.2
Other Transportation	163.1	164.9	160.2	−1.8	2.9	−1.1	1.8
Communications	158.3	158.2	162.6	0.1	−4.3	0.1	−2.6
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	79.7	79.6	78.6	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.4
Wholesale Trade	674.6	686.1	658.8	−11.5	15.8	−1.7	2.4
Retail Trade	1,999.9	1,978.4	1,934.6	21.5	65.3	1.1	3.4
General Merchandise Stores	257.6	240.1	257.4	17.5	0.2	7.3	0.1
Food Stores	277.9	275.8	273.9	2.1	4.0	0.8	1.5
Other Retail Trade	1,464.4	1,462.5	1,403.3	1.9	61.1	0.1	4.4
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	716.5	716.5	703.4	−0.0	13.1	−0.0	1.9
Finance	357.1	355.8	350.6	1.3	6.5	0.4	1.9
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	191.6	191.8	187.3	−0.2	4.3	−0.1	2.3
Real Estate	149.5	150.5	147.7	−1.0	1.8	−0.7	1.2
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	18.3	18.4	17.8	−0.1	0.5	−0.5	2.8
Services	2,671.4	2,672.0	2,574.7	−0.6	96.7	−0.0	3.8
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	153.0	153.4	141.1	−0.4	11.9	−0.3	8.4
Personal Services	122.8	122.4	116.3	0.4	6.5	0.3	5.6
Business Services	667.8	668.5	641.2	−0.7	26.6	−0.1	4.1
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	163.8	164.4	156.1	−0.6	7.7	−0.4	4.9
Motion Pictures	82.5	83.0	82.1	−0.5	0.4	−0.6	0.5
Amusement and Recreation Services	113.5	115.0	105.1	−1.5	8.4	−1.3	8.0
Health Services	629.5	627.6	617.7	1.9	11.8	0.3	1.9
Other Services	738.5	737.7	715.1	0.8	23.4	0.1	3.3
Government	1,782.9	1,766.1	1,749.5	16.8	33.4	1.0	1.9
Federal Government	341.8	340.6	333.1	1.2	8.7	0.4	2.6
State and Local Governments	1,441.1	1,425.5	1,416.4	15.6	24.7	1.1	1.7
County	224.7	224.8	219.5	−0.1	5.2	−0.0	2.4
City	195.9	196.5	189.2	−0.6	6.7	−0.3	3.5
Education	748.2	731.4	738.8	16.8	9.4	2.3	1.3
Education State	150.5	147.7	145.8	2.8	4.7	1.9	3.2
Education Local	597.7	583.7	593.0	14.0	4.7	2.4	0.8
Other State and Local	272.3	272.8	268.9	−0.5	3.4	−0.2	1.3
State exc ed	177.8	178.7	175.6	−0.9	2.2	−0.5	1.3
Special District	94.5	94.1	93.3	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.3
Total Agriculture	290.0	334.0	324.3	−44.0	−34.3	−13.2	−10.6

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
OCTOBER 1985

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,891,400	11,968,100	923,300	7.2
Alameda	596,850	555,300	41,550	7.0
Alpine	500	450	50	9.4
Amador	8,050	7,425	625	7.9
Butte	67,950	61,775	6,175	9.1
Calaveras	8,450	7,600	850	10.1
Colusa	7,950	7,225	725	9.2
Contra Costa	352,425	330,650	21,775	6.2
Del Norte	6,975	6,100	875	12.5
El Dorado	47,000	44,000	3,000	6.4
Fresno	282,800	247,300	35,500	12.6
Glenn	11,450	10,400	1,050	9.2
Humboldt	47,675	43,175	4,500	9.4
Imperial	48,650	29,750	18,900	38.9
Inyo	9,525	8,875	650	6.7
Kern	218,700	191,600	27,100	12.4
Kings	30,750	26,625	4,125	13.4
Lake	16,300	14,300	2,000	12.3
Lassen	8,825	8,025	800	9.1
Los Angeles	4,015,000	3,736,000	279,000	6.9
Madera	32,225	28,775	3,450	10.7
Marin	124,750	120,325	4,425	3.6
Mariposa	4,925	4,475	450	9.3
Mendocino	33,350	30,450	2,900	8.7
Merced	72,575	64,175	8,400	11.6
Modoc	5,025	4,600	425	8.2
Mono	5,100	4,525	575	11.1
Monterey	151,100	137,800	13,300	8.8
Napa	42,050	39,025	3,025	7.2
Nevada	24,075	22,150	1,925	8.0
Orange	1,317,900	1,260,900	57,000	4.3
Placer	63,300	59,100	4,200	6.6
Plumas	7,450	6,675	775	10.4
Riverside	296,300	267,500	28,800	9.7
Sacramento	417,500	388,900	28,600	6.8
San Benito	13,450	11,425	2,025	15.0
San Bernardino	388,700	361,400	27,300	7.0
San Diego	912,000	862,200	49,800	5.5
San Francisco	396,950	372,600	24,350	6.1
San Joaquin	186,900	164,900	22,000	11.7
San Luis Obispo	81,700	77,200	4,500	5.5
San Mateo	331,650	318,025	13,625	4.1
Santa Barbara	168,600	159,600	9,000	5.3
Santa Clara	889,500	836,600	52,900	5.9
Santa Cruz	105,000	96,600	8,400	8.0
Shasta	54,950	49,075	5,875	10.7
Sierra	1,000	900	100	10.4
Siskiyou	16,825	14,850	1,975	11.7
Solano	106,575	98,200	8,375	7.9
Sonoma	162,500	152,300	10,200	6.3
Stanislaus	138,500	119,300	19,200	13.8
Sutter	22,725	19,150	3,575	15.7
Tehama	16,675	15,050	1,625	9.7
Trinity	5,475	4,875	600	11.1
Tulare	134,350	117,250	17,100	12.7
Tuolumne	15,425	13,875	1,550	10.0
Ventura	278,500	254,100	24,400	8.7
Yolo	60,100	54,900	5,200	8.7
Yuba	20,000	17,675	2,325	11.6

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted.

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CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

DECEMBER 1985
(916) 445-9380

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ESTIMATES AND ECONOMIC RESEARCH GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN DECEMBER 1985

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	DECEMBER 1985	NOVEMBER 1985	OCTOBER 1985	DECEMBER 1984
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,709	12,711	12,874	12,635
Total civilian employment	11,881	11,849	11,888	11,734
Total unemployment	828	862	986	901
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	6.5	6.8	7.7	7.1
Range[b]	6.0–7.0	6.2–7.4	7.1–8.3	6.5–7.7
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,699	12,737	12,891	12,644
Total civilian employment	11,903	11,895	11,968	11,770
Total unemployment	796	842	923	874
Unadjusted rate (percent)	6.3	6.6	7.2	6.9
Range[b]	5.8–6.8	6.0–7.2	6.6–7.8	6.3–7.5

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate dropped to 6.5 percent during December 1985. This is the lowest the rate has been since December 1980 when the rate was 6.4 percent. During December 1985, California's seasonally adjusted employment totaled 11,881,000 while 828,000 persons were reported unemployed. Since December 1985, California's total employment, seasonally adjusted, has increased by 147,000 while unemployment has decreased by 73,000. Nationally, the seasonally adjusted civilian unemployment rate decreased slightly to 6.9 percent.

During December 1985, total nonagricultural wage and salary employment increased by 51,500 to 11,042,500. The majority of this increase was a result of the usual seasonal increase in the retail industry where 49,200 people were hired during December. No other sector of the California economy reported any major increases or decreases in employment during December 1985. During November 1985, the average weekly earnings of production workers in manufacturing increased to $413.29.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA[1/]

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	DECEMBER 1985	NOVEMBER 1985	OCTOBER 1985	DECEMBER 1984
Total				
Labor Force	12,699	12,737	12,891	12,644
Employed	11,903	11,895	11,968	11,770
Unemployed	796	842	923	874
Unemployment Rate	6.3	6.6	7.2	6.9
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	6,772	6,788	6,816	6,702
Employed	6,376	6,356	6,385	6,268
Unemployed	396	431	431	434
Unemployment Rate	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.5
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	5,187	5,206	5,293	5,136
Employed	4,922	4,949	4,982	4,849
Unemployed	265	257	311	287
Unemployment Rate	5.1	4.9	5.9	5.6
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	740	743	782	806
Employed	605	590	600	653
Unemployed	135	153	181	154
Unemployment Rate	18.2	20.6	23.2	19.0
White				
Labor Force	10,794	10,882	10,985	10,643
Employed	10,148	10,182	10,244	9,943
Unemployed	646	700	741	700
Unemployment Rate	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.6
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,905	1,855	1,906	2,055
Employed	1,755	1,713	1,724	1,827
Unemployed	150	142	182	174
Unemployment Rate	7.9	7.7	9.6	8.7

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS[a/] OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	Nov. 1985	Oct. 1985	Nov. 1984	Nov. 1985	Oct. 1985	Nov. 1984	Nov. 1985	Oct. 1985	Nov. 1984
California	$413.29	$411.27	$399.96	40.4	40.4	40.4	$10.23	$10.18	$9.90

a/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR DECEMBER PRELIMINARY
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
—DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY—

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH DECEMBER 85	PREVIOUS MONTH NOVEMBER 85	YEAR AGO DECEMBER 84	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	11,042.5	10,991.0	10,798.4	51.5	244.1	0.5	2.3
Mining	48.4	48.3	49.7	0.1	−1.3	0.2	−2.6
Metal Mining	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fuel Mining	40.4	40.2	41.7	0.2	−1.3	0.5	−3.1
Nonmetal Mining	6.4	6.5	6.4	−0.1	0.0	−1.5	0.0
Construction	472.9	476.7	447.7	−3.8	25.2	−0.8	5.6
General Building Contractors	127.0	127.6	115.8	−0.6	11.2	−0.5	9.7
Heavy Construction	62.8	64.1	60.9	−1.5	1.7	−2.3	2.8
Special Trade Contractors	283.3	285.0	271.0	−1.7	12.3	−0.6	4.5
Manufacturing	2,054.7	2,058.2	2,064.8	−3.5	−10.1	−0.2	−0.5
Nondurable Goods	638.8	640.2	638.2	−3.4	−1.4	−0.5	−0.2
Durable Goods	1,417.9	1,418.0	1,426.6	−0.1	−8.7	−0.0	−0.6
Food and Kindred	167.1	171.9	166.8	−4.8	0.3	−2.8	0.2
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	6.2	5.6	6.5	0.6	−0.3	10.7	−4.6
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	48.2	52.1	44.6	−3.9	3.6	−7.5	8.1
Other Food and Kindred Products	112.7	114.2	115.7	−1.5	−3.0	−1.3	−2.6
Textile Mill Products	15.2	15.1	14.1	0.1	1.1	0.7	7.8
Apparel and Other Textile Products	108.1	107.9	109.9	0.2	−1.8	0.2	−1.6
Paper and Allied Products	38.1	38.2	38.3	−0.1	−0.2	−0.3	−0.5
Printing and Publishing	144.0	143.3	140.3	0.7	3.7	0.5	2.6
Chemicals and Allied Products	63.8	63.4	64.9	0.4	−1.1	0.6	−1.7
Petroleum and Coal Products	27.6	27.6	29.1	0.0	−1.5	0.0	−5.2
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	64.6	64.5	66.8	0.1	−2.2	0.2	−3.3
Leather and Leather Products	8.3	8.3	8.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.7
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	52.4	54.0	52.1	−1.6	0.3	−3.0	0.6
Furniture and Fixtures	61.7	61.5	61.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	50.5	50.9	50.8	−0.4	−0.3	−0.8	−0.6
Primary Metal Industries	40.0	40.3	41.4	−0.3	−1.4	−0.7	−3.4
Fabricated Metal Products	137.3	138.7	142.6	−1.4	−5.3	−1.0	−3.7
Machinery except Electrical	227.5	227.0	239.5	0.5	−12.0	0.2	−5.0
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	401.1	399.5	409.6	1.6	−8.5	0.4	−2.1
Transportation Equipment	300.0	298.5	281.7	1.5	18.3	0.5	6.5
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	35.9	35.6	34.0	0.3	1.9	0.8	5.6
Aircraft and Parts	160.4	159.2	145.8	1.2	14.6	0.8	10.0
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	17.0	17.4	16.9	−0.4	0.1	−2.3	0.6
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	75.1	74.7	73.8	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.8
Other Transportation Equipment	11.6	11.6	11.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.6
Instruments and Related Products	110.7	110.4	109.0	0.3	1.7	0.3	1.6
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	36.7	37.2	38.5	−0.5	−1.8	−1.3	−4.7
Transportation and Public Utilities	560.2	557.5	555.9	2.7	4.3	0.5	0.8
Transportation	321.9	319.8	314.6	2.1	7.3	0.7	2.3
Railroads	23.0	23.1	23.9	−0.1	−0.9	−0.4	−3.8
Trucking and Warehousing	135.0	132.9	130.4	2.1	4.6	1.6	3.5
Other Transportation	163.9	163.8	160.3	0.1	3.6	0.1	2.2
Communications	158.5	158.0	162.8	0.5	−4.3	0.3	−2.6
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	79.8	79.7	78.5	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.7
Wholesale Trade	678.5	674.6	660.8	3.9	17.7	0.6	2.7
Retail Trade	2,049.7	2,000.5	1,988.3	49.2	61.4	2.5	3.1
General Merchandise Stores	277.6	257.6	278.6	20.0	−1.0	7.8	−0.4
Food Stores	280.7	277.9	276.9	2.8	3.8	1.0	1.4
Other Retail Trade	1,491.4	1,465.0	1,432.8	26.4	58.6	1.8	4.1
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	717.1	715.8	705.6	1.3	11.5	0.2	1.6
Finance	357.0	356.7	351.7	0.3	5.3	0.1	1.5
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	191.0	191.1	188.0	−0.1	3.0	−0.1	1.6
Real Estate	150.5	149.5	148.0	1.0	2.5	0.7	1.7
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	18.6	18.5	17.9	0.1	0.7	0.5	3.9
Services	2,681.2	2,676.4	2,582.6	4.8	98.6	0.2	3.8
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	153.8	153.0	141.5	0.8	12.3	0.5	8.7
Personal Services	123.0	122.8	117.6	0.2	5.4	0.2	4.6
Business Services	671.0	668.5	645.2	2.5	25.8	0.4	4.0
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	164.3	163.8	156.6	0.5	7.7	0.3	4.9
Motion Pictures	84.4	83.5	83.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Amusement and Recreation Services	113.7	113.5	106.1	0.2	7.6	0.2	7.2
Health Services	632.0	630.7	617.1	1.3	14.9	0.2	2.4
Other Services	739.0	740.6	715.1	−1.6	23.9	−0.2	3.3
Government	1,779.8	1,783.0	1,743.0	−3.2	36.8	−0.2	2.1
Federal Government	345.1	341.8	334.6	3.3	10.5	1.0	3.1
State and Local Governments	1,434.7	1,441.2	1,408.4	−6.5	26.3	−0.5	1.9
County	225.0	224.8	219.7	0.2	5.3	0.1	2.4
City	195.1	195.7	189.0	−0.6	6.1	−0.3	3.2
Education	742.5	748.2	731.8	−5.7	10.7	−0.8	1.5
Education State	147.5	150.5	142.8	−3.0	4.7	−2.0	3.3
Education Local	595.0	597.7	589.0	−2.7	6.0	−0.5	1.0
Other State and Local	272.1	272.5	267.9	−0.4	4.2	−0.1	1.6
State exc ed	177.2	178.0	174.9	−0.8	2.3	−0.4	1.3
Special District	94.9	94.5	93.0	0.4	1.9	0.4	2.0
Total Agriculture	281.5	290.0	301.5	−8.5	−20.0	−2.9	−6.6

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
NOVEMBER 1985

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,736,800	11,895,100	841,700	6.6
Alameda	596,875	561,150	35,725	6.0
Alpine	675	625	50	6.1
Amador	8,050	7,325	725	8.9
Butte	66,775	60,550	6,225	9.3
Calaveras	8,600	7,725	875	10.1
Colusa	7,725	6,625	1,100	14.1
Contra Costa	352,950	334,150	18,800	5.3
Del Norte	6,750	5,800	950	14.2
El Dorado	47,600	44,300	3,300	6.9
Fresno	280,900	246,300	34,600	12.3
Glenn	10,700	9,450	1,250	11.7
Humboldt	46,900	42,350	4,550	9.7
Imperial	42,850	29,850	13,000	30.4
Inyo	9,900	9,300	600	6.0
Kern	216,800	192,800	24,000	11.1
Kings	30,275	27,025	3,250	10.7
Lake	15,975	13,925	2,050	12.9
Lassen	8,900	8,000	900	10.1
Los Angeles	3,909,000	3,653,000	256,000	6.6
Madera	32,600	28,675	3,925	12.0
Marin	125,275	121,350	3,925	3.1
Mariposa	4,625	4,125	500	10.6
Mendocino	32,850	29,325	3,525	10.7
Merced	68,425	59,850	8,575	12.5
Modoc	4,650	4,200	450	9.6
Mono	5,250	4,750	500	9.5
Monterey	149,000	133,200	15,800	10.6
Napa	41,400	38,250	3,150	7.6
Nevada	23,950	22,025	1,925	8.0
Orange	1,323,900	1,275,900	48,000	3.6
Placer	63,300	59,400	3,900	6.2
Plumas	7,425	6,400	1,025	13.8
Riverside	294,000	270,900	23,100	7.9
Sacramento	416,300	390,900	25,400	6.1
San Benito	12,275	10,075	2,200	17.9
San Bernardino	389,900	365,800	24,100	6.2
San Diego	914,900	870,900	44,000	4.8
San Francisco	396,475	375,750	20,725	5.2
San Joaquin	176,500	154,300	22,200	12.6
San Luis Obispo	81,050	77,050	4,000	4.9
San Mateo	332,575	320,725	11,850	3.6
Santa Barbara	168,200	159,700	8,500	5.0
Santa Clara	882,800	837,600	45,200	5.1
Santa Cruz	103,500	94,800	8,700	8.4
Shasta	54,400	48,125	6,275	11.5
Sierra	1,000	850	150	15.6
Siskiyou	16,250	13,975	2,275	14.0
Solano	103,525	96,225	7,300	7.0
Sonoma	158,700	149,200	9,500	6.0
Stanislaus	136,200	117,500	18,700	13.7
Sutter	23,000	18,725	4,275	18.6
Tehama	15,975	14,200	1,775	11.1
Trinity	5,200	4,475	725	14.1
Tulare	129,100	112,000	17,100	13.2
Tuolumne	15,325	13,650	1,675	10.9
Ventura	278,100	257,500	20,600	7.4
Yolo	61,000	55,100	5,900	9.7
Yuba	19,750	17,275	2,475	12.6

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted.

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CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

JANUARY 1986
(916) 445-9380

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ESTIMATES AND ECONOMIC RESEARCH GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN JANUARY 1986

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	JANUARY 1986	DECEMBER 1985	NOVEMBER 1985	JANUARY 1985
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,966	12,951	12,944	12,930
Total civilian employment	12,211	12,086	12,056	11,987
Total unemployment	755	865	888	943
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	5.8	6.7	6.9	7.3
Range[b]	5.1–6.5	6.0–7.4	6.2–7.6	6.6–8.0
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.4
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,951	12,923	12,956	12,910
Total civilian employment	12,102	12,113	12,100	11,875
Total unemployment	849	810	856	1,036
Unadjusted rate (percent)	6.6	6.3	6.6	8.0
Range[b]	5.9–7.3	5.6–7.0	5.9–7.3	7.3–8.7

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate declined sharply from 6.7 percent in December 1985 to 5.8 percent in January 1986. This is the lowest unemployment rate since January of 1970 when the rate was 5.4 percent. Seasonally adjusted total employment in California increased to 12,211,000 in January 1986. This is an increase of 125,000 from the employment level in December 1985. Total unemployment seasonally adjusted for January 1986 was 755,000. A year ago, in January 1985, total unemployment in California was 943,000. Nationally, the seasonally adjusted unemployment rate was 6.7 percent.

During January 1986, total nonagricultural wage and salary employment totaled 11,051,800. This is a decline of 134,400 jobs since December 1985. Most major industry sectors posted declines over the month, however, the declines were less than seasonally expected. Almost half of the decrease in employment occurred in the retail trade sector as the holiday season ended. Over the year, since January 1985, total nonagricultural employment has increased by 333,500 jobs which represents a growth rate of 3.1 percent.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA 1/

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	JANUARY 1986	DECEMBER 1985	NOVEMBER 1985	JANUARY 1985
Total				
Labor Force	12,951	12,923	12,956	12,910
Employed	12,102	12,113	12,100	11,875
Unemployed	849	810	856	1,036
Unemployment Rate	6.6	6.3	6.6	8.0
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	6,924	6,892	6,905	6,819
Employed	6,510	6,489	6,465	6,333
Unemployed	414	403	438	487
Unemployment Rate	6.0	5.8	6.4	7.1
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	5,288	5,279	5,296	5,320
Employed	4,984	5,009	5,034	4,933
Unemployed	304	270	261	387
Unemployment Rate	5.8	5.1	4.9	7.3
Both Sexes, Age 16—19				
Labor Force	739	753	756	770
Employed	609	616	600	609
Unemployed	130	137	156	161
Unemployment Rate	17.6	18.2	20.6	20.9
White				
Labor Force	11,019	10,985	11,069	10,935
Employed	10,331	10,327	10,357	10,075
Unemployed	689	657	712	860
Unemployment Rate	6.2	6.0	6.4	7.9
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,932	1,939	1,887	1,975
Employed	1,771	1,786	1,742	1,800
Unemployed	161	153	144	176
Unemployment Rate	8.3	7.9	7.7	8.9

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS 2/ OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1985	Nov. 1985	Dec. 1984	Dec. 1985	Nov. 1985	Dec. 1984	Dec. 1985	Nov. 1985	Dec. 1984
California	$427.66	$413.29	$410.18	41.2	40.4	41.1	$10.38	$10.23	$9.98

2/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR JANUARY PRELIMINARY
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
—DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY—

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH JANUARY 86	PREVIOUS MONTH DECEMBER 85	YEAR AGO JANUARY 85	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	11,051.8	11,186.2	10,718.3	−134.4	333.5	−1.2	3.1
Mining	49.4	50.0	50.1	−0.6	−0.7	−1.2	−1.4
Metal Mining	1.7	1.8	1.8	−0.1	0.1	−5.6	6.3
Fuel Mining	40.9	41.2	41.9	−0.3	−1.0	−0.7	−2.4
Nonmetal Mining	6.8	7.0	6.6	−0.2	0.2	−2.9	3.0
Construction	476.0	489.7	447.5	−13.7	28.5	−2.8	6.4
General Building Contractors	126.1	129.9	116.7	−3.8	9.4	−2.9	8.1
Heavy Construction	64.8	68.4	61.3	−3.6	3.5	−5.3	5.7
Special Trade Contractors	285.1	291.4	269.5	−6.3	15.6	−2.2	5.8
Manufacturing	2,074.2	2,088.7	2,059.3	−14.5	14.9	−0.7	0.7
Nondurable Goods	625.3	631.7	618.8	−6.4	6.5	−1.0	1.1
Durable Goods	1,448.9	1,457.0	1,440.5	−8.1	8.4	−0.6	0.6
Food and Kindred	157.7	163.3	158.5	−5.6	−0.8	−3.4	−0.5
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	4.9	5.2	5.4	−0.3	−0.5	−5.8	−9.3
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	41.5	44.8	41.6	−3.3	−0.1	−7.4	−0.2
Other Food and Kindred Products	111.3	113.3	111.5	−2.0	−0.2	−1.8	−0.2
Textile Mill Products	13.6	13.8	13.4	−0.2	0.2	−1.4	1.5
Apparel and Other Textile Products	107.5	107.3	104.9	0.2	2.6	0.2	2.5
Paper and Allied Products	40.5	40.8	39.3	−0.3	1.2	−0.7	3.1
Printing and Publishing	141.1	142.1	137.0	−1.0	4.1	−0.7	3.0
Chemicals and Allied Products	64.2	64.0	63.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.4
Petroleum and Coal Products	28.6	28.4	29.6	0.2	−1.0	0.7	−3.4
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	64.9	64.4	65.3	0.5	−0.4	0.8	−0.6
Leather and Leather Products	7.2	7.6	7.5	−0.4	−0.3	−5.3	−4.0
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	56.0	56.6	50.5	−0.6	5.5	−1.1	10.9
Furniture and Fixtures	60.9	61.3	59.3	−0.4	1.6	−0.7	2.7
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	50.5	51.3	49.7	−0.8	0.8	−1.6	1.6
Primary Metal Industries	41.1	41.0	41.9	0.1	−0.8	0.2	−1.9
Fabricated Metal Products	145.5	146.2	145.6	−0.7	−0.1	−0.5	−0.1
Machinery except Electrical	222.6	224.2	237.6	−1.6	−15.0	−0.7	−6.3
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	419.8	421.6	420.8	−1.8	−1.0	−0.4	−0.2
Transportation Equipment	305.9	307.0	285.5	−1.1	20.4	−0.4	7.1
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	34.7	35.8	33.3	−1.1	1.4	−3.1	4.2
Aircraft and Parts	162.3	162.1	147.1	0.2	15.2	0.1	10.3
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	17.8	18.1	17.1	−0.3	0.7	−1.7	4.1
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	79.5	79.3	77.1	0.2	2.4	0.3	3.1
Other Transportation Equipment	11.6	11.7	10.9	−0.1	0.7	−0.9	6.4
Instruments and Related Products	112.4	112.3	114.3	0.1	−1.9	0.1	−1.7
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	34.2	35.5	35.3	−1.3	−1.1	−3.7	−3.1
Transportation and Public Utilities	561.7	571.0	555.1	−9.3	6.6	−1.6	1.2
Transportation	315.6	323.6	307.0	−8.0	8.6	−2.5	2.8
Railroads	23.4	23.4	24.0	0.0	−0.6	0.0	−2.5
Trucking and Warehousing	127.3	134.9	122.9	−7.6	4.4	−5.6	3.6
Other Transportation	164.9	165.3	160.1	−0.4	4.8	−0.2	3.0
Communications	164.4	166.1	168.6	−1.7	−4.2	−1.0	−2.5
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	81.7	81.3	79.5	0.4	2.2	0.5	2.8
Wholesale Trade	675.2	670.6	657.5	4.6	17.7	0.7	2.7
Retail Trade	1,979.9	2,042.7	1,914.2	−62.8	65.7	−3.1	3.4
General Merchandise Stores	256.3	277.0	255.0	−20.7	1.3	−7.5	0.5
Food Stores	276.1	283.9	266.0	−7.8	10.1	−2.7	3.8
Other Retail Trade	1,447.5	1,481.8	1,393.2	−34.3	54.3	−2.3	3.9
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	747.3	751.4	704.4	−4.1	42.9	−0.5	6.1
Finance	382.5	384.7	346.2	−2.2	16.3	−0.6	4.7
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	195.4	196.7	188.0	−1.3	7.4	−0.7	3.9
Real Estate	168.9	169.2	151.2	−0.3	17.7	−0.2	11.7
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	20.5	20.8	19.0	−0.3	1.5	−1.4	7.9
Services	2,654.7	2,683.3	2,553.0	−28.6	101.7	−1.1	4.0
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	137.5	140.5	137.3	−3.0	0.2	−2.1	0.1
Personal Services	125.4	122.2	114.4	3.2	11.0	2.6	9.6
Business Services	637.2	655.6	618.5	−18.4	18.7	−2.8	3.0
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	164.8	165.4	157.9	−0.6	6.9	−0.4	4.4
Motion Pictures	74.1	77.3	75.7	−3.2	−1.6	−4.1	−2.1
Amusement and Recreation Services	104.4	108.1	101.9	−3.7	2.5	−3.4	2.5
Health Services	660.1	656.5	630.9	3.6	29.2	0.5	4.6
Other Services	751.2	757.7	716.4	−6.5	34.8	−0.9	4.9
Government	1,833.4	1,838.8	1,777.2	−5.4	56.2	−0.3	3.2
Federal Government	345.3	349.8	334.7	−4.5	10.6	−1.3	3.2
State and Local Governments	1,488.1	1,489.0	1,442.5	−0.9	45.6	−0.1	3.2
County	231.8	231.1	224.1	0.7	7.7	0.3	3.4
City	197.1	197.4	190.1	−0.3	7.0	−0.2	3.7
Education	785.7	788.5	759.4	−2.8	26.3	−0.4	3.5
Education State	149.7	150.3	145.9	−0.6	3.8	−0.4	2.6
Education Local	636.0	638.2	613.5	−2.2	22.5	−0.3	3.7
Other State and Local	273.5	272.0	268.9	1.5	4.6	0.6	1.7
State exc ed	177.7	176.8	175.1	1.1	2.6	0.6	1.5
Special District	95.8	95.4	93.8	0.4	2.0	0.4	2.1
Total Agriculture	262.3	279.5	268.1	−17.2	−5.8	−6.2	−2.2

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
DECEMBER 1985

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,922,900	12,113,200	809,700	6.3
Alameda	620,750	586,225	34,525	5.6
Alpine	650	625	25	4.2
Amador	8,175	7,450	725	8.9
Butte	67,000	60,525	6,475	9.7
Calaveras	9,600	8,600	1,000	10.4
Colusa	7,150	5,900	1,250	17.4
Contra Costa	367,250	348,725	18,525	5.0
Del Norte	6,925	6,000	925	13.4
El Dorado	51,100	47,600	3,500	6.8
Fresno	275,300	239,900	35,400	12.9
Glenn	10,625	9,325	1,300	12.3
Humboldt	46,425	41,325	5,100	11.0
Imperial	43,850	30,750	13,100	29.9
Inyo	9,600	9,000	600	6.3
Kern	214,800	190,900	23,900	11.1
Kings	33,450	29,725	3,725	11.1
Lake	15,975	13,825	2,150	13.5
Lassen	8,700	7,700	1,000	11.5
Los Angeles	4,014,000	3,795,000	219,000	5.4
Madera	31,775	27,925	3,850	12.1
Marin	123,775	119,650	4,125	3.3
Mariposa	5,975	5,425	550	9.3
Mendocino	31,650	27,925	3,725	11.8
Merced	63,700	54,375	9,325	14.6
Modoc	4,225	3,775	450	10.4
Mono	4,775	4,475	300	6.1
Monterey	144,600	127,400	17,200	11.9
Napa	46,200	43,175	3,025	6.6
Nevada	26,400	24,450	1,950	7.4
Orange	1,182,900	1,137,700	45,200	3.8
Placer	68,200	64,100	4,100	6.0
Plumas	8,175	6,925	1,250	15.2
Riverside	339,500	315,900	23,600	7.0
Sacramento	442,400	417,500	24,900	5.6
San Benito	14,025	11,650	2,375	17.0
San Bernardino	444,900	420,200	24,700	5.6
San Diego	971,600	927,300	44,300	4.6
San Francisco	400,600	380,400	20,200	5.0
San Joaquin	174,100	152,300	21,800	12.5
San Luis Obispo	83,850	79,800	4,050	4.8
San Mateo	334,625	322,850	11,775	3.5
Santa Barbara	169,100	160,100	9,000	5.3
Santa Clara	798,200	755,200	43,000	5.4
Santa Cruz	114,200	104,600	9,600	8.4
Shasta	51,750	45,175	6,575	12.7
Sierra	1,350	1,150	200	15.7
Siskiyou	17,725	15,050	2,675	15.1
Solano	120,050	112,450	7,600	6.3
Sonoma	173,000	163,300	9,700	5.6
Stanislaus	138,400	119,200	19,200	13.9
Sutter	23,100	18,775	4,325	18.7
Tehama	18,375	16,500	1,875	10.2
Trinity	5,300	4,425	875	16.6
Tulare	123,600	106,200	17,400	14.1
Tuolumne	15,575	13,825	1,750	11.2
Ventura	309,100	287,400	21,700	7.0
Yolo	64,400	58,100	6,300	9.8
Yuba	19,875	17,325	2,550	12.9

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted.

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CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

FEBRUARY 1986
(916) 445-9380

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ESTIMATES AND ECONOMIC RESEARCH GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)

The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN FEBRUARY 1986

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	FEBRUARY 1986	JANUARY 1986	DECEMBER 1985	FEBRUARY 1985
Total civilian labor force[a]	13,187	12,966	12,951	12,938
Total civilian employment	12,232	12,211	12,086	12,045
Total unemployment	955	755	865	893
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	7.2	5.8	6.7	6.9
Range[b]	6.5–7.9	5.1–6.5	6.0–7.4	6.2–7.6
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.3
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	13,119	12,951	12,923	12,870
Total civilian employment	12,105	12,102	12,113	11,915
Total unemployment	1,013	849	810	955
Unadjusted rate (percent)	7.7	6.6	6.3	7.4
Range[b]	7.0–8.4	5.9–7.3	5.6–7.0	6.7–8.1

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate increased from 5.8 percent in January 1986 to 7.2 percent in February 1986. A year ago, in February 1985, the rate was 6.9 percent. The number, seasonally adjusted, of people employed in California increased by 21,000 during the month to 12,232,000. Since February 1985, seasonally adjusted employment has increased by 187,000. The number, seasonally adjusted, of people seeking jobs was 955,000. This is an increase of 200,000 over the month and an increase of 62,000 over the same time last year.

During February 1986, total nonagricultural wage and salary employment in California totaled 11,075,300, a gain of 24,000 jobs since the January survey. The largest employment increase was in the services sector where 25,500 new jobs were added over the month. Since February 1985, wage and salary employment has increased by 329,500 jobs. This represents an employment growth rate of 3.1 percent over the year. The largest increase, in terms of jobs added, is in services where 104,700 new jobs have been added. The largest percentage increase in employment, 5.8 percent, occurred in the finance, insurance and real estate sector.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA 1/

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	FEBRUARY 1986	JANUARY 1986	DECEMBER 1985	FEBRUARY 1985
Total				
Labor Force	13,119	12,951	12,923	12,870
Employed	12,105	12,102	12,113	11,915
Unemployed	1,013	849	810	955
Unemployment Rate	7.7	6.6	6.3	7.4
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	7,002	6,924	6,892	6,805
Employed	6,490	6,510	6,489	6,383
Unemployed	512	414	403	422
Unemployment Rate	7.3	6.0	5.8	6.2
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	5,378	5,288	5,279	5,343
Employed	5,024	4,984	5,009	4,951
Unemployed	354	304	270	393
Unemployment Rate	6.6	5.8	5.1	7.3
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	739	739	753	722
Employed	592	609	616	580
Unemployed	147	130	137	141
Unemployment Rate	19.9	17.6	18.2	19.5
White				
Labor Force	11,189	11,019	10,985	10,969
Employed	10,340	10,331	10,327	10,177
Unemployed	849	689	657	792
Unemployment Rate	7.6	6.2	6.0	7.2
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,930	1,932	1,939	1,901
Employed	1,766	1,771	1,786	1,737
Unemployed	164	161	153	164
Unemployment Rate	8.5	8.3	7.9	8.6

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS 2/ OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	Jan. 1986	Dec. 1985	Jan. 1985	Jan. 1986	Dec. 1985	Jan. 1985	Jan. 1986	Dec. 1985	Jan. 1985
California	$397.88	$427.66	$399.60	39.2	41.2	40.0	$10.15	$10.38	$9.99

2/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings. Data are preliminary and subject to change.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR FEBRUARY PRELIMINARY
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
—DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY—

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH FEBRUARY 86	PREVIOUS MONTH JANUARY 86	YEAR AGO FEBRUARY 85	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	11,075.3	11,051.3	10,745.8	24.0	329.5	0.2	3.1
Mining	49.2	49.4	50.1	−0.2	−0.9	−0.4	−1.8
Metal Mining	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.3
Fuel Mining	40.7	40.9	41.7	−0.2	−1.0	−0.5	−2.4
Nonmetal Mining	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	470 0	476.4	452.0	−6.4	18.0	−1.3	4.0
General Building Contractors	125.6	126.5	117.7	−0.9	7.9	−0.7	6.7
Heavy Construction	62.2	64.8	62.0	−2.6	0.2	−4.0	0.3
Special Trade Contractors	282.2	285.1	272.3	−2.9	9.9	−1.0	3.6
Manufacturing	2,077.5	2,075.2	2,061.8	2.3	15.7	0.1	0.8
Nondurable Goods	629.3	625.2	620.9	4.1	8.4	0.7	1.4
Durable Goods	1,448.2	1,450.0	1,440.9	−1.8	7.3	−0.1	0.5
Food and Kindred	157.8	158.3	157.2	−0.5	0.6	−0.3	0.4
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	4.4	4.8	4.9	−0.4	−0.5	−8.3	−10.2
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	41.7	41.4	41.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7
Other Food and Kindred Products	111.7	112.1	110.9	−0.4	0.8	−0.4	0.7
Textile Mill Products	13.8	13.6	13.4	0.2	0.4	1.5	3.0
Apparel and Other Textile Products	110.6	107.2	107.9	3.4	2.7	3.2	2.5
Paper and Allied Products	40.6	40.4	39.6	0.2	1.0	0.5	2.5
Printing and Publishing	141.5	140.8	137.2	0.7	4.3	0.5	3.1
Chemicals and Allied Products	63.6	63.7	63.2	−0.1	0.4	−0.2	0.6
Petroleum and Coal Products	28.4	28.6	29.5	−0.2	−1.1	−0.7	−3.7
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	65.9	65.5	65.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
Leather and Leather Products	7.1	7.1	7.5	0.0	−0.4	0.0	−5.3
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	56.4	56.0	50.9	0.4	5.5	0.7	10.8
Furniture and Fixtures	60.1	60.5	59.1	−0.4	1.0	−0.7	1.7
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	50.5	50.4	49.7	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.6
Primary Metal Industries	41.4	41.2	42.0	0.2	−0.6	0.5	−1.4
Fabricated Metal Products	146.2	145.6	145.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Machinery except Electrical	222.6	223.2	236.5	−0.6	−13.9	−0.3	−5.9
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	419.0	419.9	420.2	−0.9	−1.2	−0.2	−0.3
Transportation Equipment	304.7	306.3	287.3	−1.6	17.4	−0.5	6.1
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	35.7	35.2	33.7	0.5	2.0	1.4	5.9
Aircraft and Parts	161.2	162.6	148.0	−1.4	13.2	−0.9	8.9
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	16.8	17.2	17.1	−0.4	−0.3	−2.3	−1.8
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	79.0	79.5	77.3	−0.5	1.7	−0.6	2.2
Other Transportation Equipment	12.0	11.8	11.2	0.2	0.8	1.7	7.1
Instruments and Related Products	112.7	112.4	114.5	0.3	−1.8	0.3	−1.6
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	34.6	34.5	35.2	0.1	−0.6	0.3	−1.7
Transportation and Public Utilities	559.2	562.4	554.7	−3.2	4.5	−0.6	0.8
Transportation	315.8	316.3	306.4	−0.5	9.4	−0.2	3.1
Railroads	23.4	23.4	24.0	0.0	−0.6	0.0	−2.5
Trucking and Warehousing	127.8	127.3	123.1	0.5	4.7	0.4	3.8
Other Transportation	164.6	165.6	159.3	−1.0	5.3	−0.6	3.3
Communications	161.6	164.4	168.9	−2.8	−7.3	−1.7	−4.3
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	81.8	81.7	79.4	0.1	2.4	0.1	3.0
Wholesale Trade	678.4	675.2	660.4	3.2	18.0	0.5	2.7
Retail Trade	1,960.8	1,979.9	1,884.1	−19.1	76.7	−1.0	4.1
General Merchandise Stores	238.9	256.3	235.8	−17.4	3.1	−6.8	1.3
Food Stores	274.5	276.1	263.9	−1.6	10.6	−0.6	4.0
Other Retail Trade	1,447.4	1,447.5	1,384.4	−0.1	63.0	−0.0	4.6
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	749.3	746.1	708.1	3.2	41.2	0.4	5.8
Finance	364.3	362.5	347.4	1.8	16.9	0.5	4.9
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	196.0	195.4	189.4	0.6	6.6	0.3	3.5
Real Estate	168.2	167.7	151.7	0.5	16.5	0.3	10.9
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	20.8	20.5	19.6	0.3	1.2	1.5	6.1
Services	2,682.0	2,656.5	2,577.3	25.5	104.7	1.0	4.1
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	139.6	137.5	139.5	2.1	0.1	1.5	0.1
Personal Services	127.2	125.4	115.8	1.8	11.4	1.4	9.8
Business Services	642.5	637.2	618.3	5.3	24.2	0.8	3.9
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	165.1	164.2	158.9	0.9	6.2	0.5	3.9
Motion Pictures	73.5	74.1	75.8	−0.6	−2.3	−0.8	−3.0
Amusement and Recreation Services	108.5	106.5	104.0	2.0	4.5	1.9	4.3
Health Services	662.1	660.1	634.1	2.0	28.0	0.3	4.4
Other Services	763.5	751.5	730.9	12.0	32.6	1.6	4.5
Government	1,848.9	1,830.2	1,797.3	18.7	51.6	1.0	2.9
Federal Government	346.3	346.7	336.2	−0.4	10.1	−0.1	3.0
State and Local Governments	1,502.6	1,483.5	1,461.1	19.1	41.5	1.3	2.8
County	232.6	231.8	224.8	0.8	7.8	0.3	3.5
City	197.9	197.1	191.2	0.8	6.7	0.4	3.5
Education	799.7	781.9	777.2	17.8	22.5	2.3	2.9
Education State	153.1	148.5	150.4	4.6	2.7	3.1	1.8
Education Local	646.6	633.4	626.8	13.2	19.8	2.1	3.2
Other State and Local	272.4	272.7	267.9	−0.3	4.5	−0.1	1.7
State exc ed	177.4	177.0	175.5	0.4	1.9	0.2	1.1
Special District	95.0	95.7	92.4	−0.7	2.6	−0.7	2.8
Total Agriculture	253.8	262.3	256.3	−8.5	−2.5	−3.2	−1.0

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
JANUARY 1986

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,950,700	12,102,200	848,500	6.6
Alameda	621,375	585,400	35,975	5.8
Alpine	800	775	25	3.5
Amador	8,175	7,375	800	9.9
Butte	66,275	59,575	6,700	10.1
Calaveras	9,675	8,625	1,050	10.8
Colusa	6,700	5,350	1,350	20.2
Contra Costa	367,775	348,250	19,525	5.3
Del Norte	6,750	5,725	1,025	15.1
El Dorado	51,000	47,600	3,400	6.7
Fresno	271,700	236,900	34,800	12.8
Glenn	10,475	9,050	1,425	13.7
Humboldt	46,600	41,475	5,125	11.0
Imperial	38,250	30,900	7,350	19.3
Inyo	9,400	8,825	575	6.1
Kern	214,100	191,300	22,800	10.6
Kings	32,650	28,650	4,000	12.3
Lake	15,925	13,725	2,200	13.8
Lassen	8,650	7,550	1,100	12.8
Los Angeles	4,031,000	3,765,000	266,000	6.6
Madera	33,475	29,500	3,975	11.9
Marin	124,125	119,725	4,400	3.6
Mariposa	5,850	5,300	550	9.3
Mendocino	31,825	27,900	3,925	12.3
Merced	64,400	55,200	9,200	14.3
Modoc	4,050	3,575	475	11.7
Mono	4,700	4,400	300	6.2
Monterey	143,700	125,000	18,700	13.0
Napa	46,350	43,300	3,050	6.6
Nevada	26,675	24,600	2,075	7.8
Orange	1,188,200	1,144,400	43,800	3.7
Placer	68,300	64,100	4,200	6.1
Plumas	7,975	6,625	1,350	16.9
Riverside	341,300	319,500	21,800	6.4
Sacramento	443,200	417,400	25,800	5.8
San Benito	14,175	11,925	2,250	15.9
San Bernardino	450,300	424,900	25,400	5.6
San Diego	970,300	927,800	42,500	4.4
San Francisco	400,650	380,675	19,975	5.0
San Joaquin	177,600	156,100	21,500	12.1
San Luis Obispo	84,650	80,650	4,000	4.7
San Mateo	335,150	323,100	12,050	3.6
Santa Barbara	169,500	161,300	8,200	4.8
Santa Clara	801,500	757,500	44,000	5.5
Santa Cruz	113,300	103,100	10,200	9.0
Shasta	51,400	44,400	7,000	13.6
Sierra	1,375	1,150	225	16.4
Siskiyou	17,250	14,450	2,800	16.3
Solano	120,675	112,800	7,875	6.5
Sonoma	172,100	161,500	10,600	6.1
Stanislaus	138,300	119,400	18,900	13.7
Sutter	22,325	18,425	3,900	17.5
Tehama	17,775	15,825	1,950	11.0
Trinity	5,200	4,250	950	18.1
Tulare	127,100	111,800	15,300	12.0
Tuolumne	15,350	13,600	1,750	11.4
Ventura	309,300	289,900	19,400	6.3
Yolo	64,300	58,100	6,200	9.6
Yuba	19,700	17,000	2,700	13.7

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted. Imperial County estimates are lower beginning with the January 1986 report due to a change in the method of estimating unemployment.

7/25/86 S0830-HA

CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

MARCH 1986
(916) 445-9380

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ESTIMATES AND ECONOMIC RESEARCH GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)

The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN MARCH 1986

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	MARCH 1986	FEBRUARY 1986	JANUARY 1986	MARCH 1985
Total civilian labor force[a]	13,250	13,187	12,966	12,949
Total civilian employment	12,338	12,232	12,211	12,033
Total unemployment	912	955	755	916
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	6.9	7.2	5.8	7.1
Range[b]	6.2–7.6	6.5–7.9	5.1–6.5	6.4–7.8
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	7.2	7.3	6.7	7.3
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	13,184	13,119	12,951	12,878
Total civilian employment	12,241	12,105	12,102	11,932
Total unemployment	942	1,013	849	946
Unadjusted rate (percent)	7.1	7.7	6.6	7.3
Range[b]	6.4–7.8	7.0–8.4	5.9–7.3	6.6–8.0

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate declined from 7.2 percent in February 1986 to 6.9 percent in March 1986. A year ago, in March 1985, the rate was 7.1 percent. During March 1986, seasonally adjusted employment increased by 106,000 while the number of unemployed persons declined by 43,000. Over the year, since March 1985, seasonally adjusted employment has increased by 305,000 persons while unemployment has decreased by 4,000.

During March 1986, total nonagricultural wage and salary employment increased to 11,135,000, a net gain of 62,500 since the February 1986 survey. All industry divisions, except mining and construction, posted job gains over the month. The largest numerical gain was reported by the services sector which added 28,000 new jobs during March 1986. Over the year, the largest percentage increase in employment, 5.7 percent, was in the finance, insurance and real estate industries. During the last 12 months, total employment has increased by 304,900 for a growth rate of 2.8 percent.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA[1/]

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	MARCH 1986	FEBRUARY 1986	JANUARY 1986	MARCH 1985
Total				
Labor Force	13,184	13,119	12,951	12,878
Employed	12,241	12,105	12,102	11,932
Unemployed	942	1,013	849	946
Unemployment Rate	7.1	7.7	6.6	7.3
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	7,068	7,002	6,924	6,866
Employed	6,630	6,490	6,510	6,402
Unemployed	438	512	414	464
Unemployment Rate	6.2	7.3	6.0	6.8
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	5,347	5,378	5,288	5,292
Employed	4,985	5,024	4,984	4,941
Unemployed	361	354	304	350
Unemployment Rate	6.8	6.6	5.8	6.6
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	769	739	739	720
Employed	626	592	609	588
Unemployed	143	147	130	132
Unemployment Rate	18.6	19.9	17.6	18.3
White				
Labor Force	11,275	11,189	11,019	11,015
Employed	10,500	10,340	10,331	10,255
Unemployed	776	849	689	759
Unemployment Rate	6.9	7.6	6.2	6.9
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,909	1,930	1,932	1,864
Employed	1,741	1,766	1,771	1,676
Unemployed	166	164	161	187
Unemployment Rate	8.7	8.5	8.3	10.1

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS[a/] OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	Feb. 1986	Jan. 1986	Feb. 1985	Feb. 1986	Jan. 1986	Feb. 1985	Feb. 1986	Jan. 1986	Feb. 1985
California	$409.37	$413.43	$397.20	39.9	40.1	39.8	$10.26	$10.31	$9.98

a/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings. Data are preliminary and subject to change.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR MARCH PRELIMINARY
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
—DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY—

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH MARCH 86	PREVIOUS MONTH FEBRUARY 86	YEAR AGO MARCH 85	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	11,135.0	11,072.5	10,830.1	62.5	304.9	0.6	2.8
Mining	48.7	49.2	50.0	−0.5	−1.3	−1.0	−2.6
Metal Mining	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fuel Mining	40.3	40.7	41.4	−0.4	−1.1	−1.0	−2.7
Nonmetal Mining	6.7	6.8	6.9	−0.1	−0.2	−1.5	−2.9
Construction	463.0	467.4	460.7	−4.4	2.3	−0.9	0.5
General Building Contractors	122.5	123.3	120.6	−0.8	1.9	−0.6	1.6
Heavy Construction	59.6	61.9	61.6	−2.3	−2.0	−3.7	−3.2
Special Trade Contractors	280.9	282.2	278.5	−1.3	2.4	−0.5	0.9
Manufacturing	2,089.0	2,078.7	2,074.3	10.3	14.7	0.5	0.7
Nondurable Goods	635.5	628.4	628.6	7.1	6.9	1.1	1.1
Durable Goods	1,453.5	1,450.3	1,445.7	3.2	7.8	0.2	0.5
Food and Kindred	159.4	157.4	159.5	2.0	−0.1	1.3	−0.1
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	4.2	4.4	5.0	−0.2	−0.8	−4.5	−16.0
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	42.1	41.1	42.3	1.0	−0.2	2.4	−0.5
Other Food and Kindred Products	113.1	111.9	112.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8
Textile Mill Products	13.6	13.7	13.4	−0.1	0.2	−0.7	1.5
Apparel and Other Textile Products	113.4	110.4	110.8	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.3
Paper and Allied Products	40.8	40.5	39.9	0.3	0.9	0.7	2.3
Printing and Publishing	142.7	141.6	138.3	1.1	4.4	0.8	3.2
Chemicals and Allied Products	63.8	63.6	63.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Petroleum and Coal Products	28.1	28.3	29.4	−0.2	−1.3	−0.7	−4.4
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	66.5	65.8	66.3	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.3
Leather and Leather Products	7.2	7.1	7.5	0.1	−0.3	1.4	−4.0
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	56.6	56.1	51.6	0.5	5.0	0.9	9.7
Furniture and Fixtures	61.0	60.4	59.6	0.6	1.4	1.0	2.3
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	50.3	50.5	50.0	−0.2	0.3	−0.4	0.6
Primary Metal Industries	41.3	41.2	42.2	0.1	−0.9	0.2	−2.1
Fabricated Metal Products	147.0	146.6	146.1	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.6
Machinery except Electrical	223.0	223.4	235.7	−0.4	−12.7	−0.2	−5.4
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	420.0	419.6	420.2	0.4	−0.2	0.1	−0.0
Transportation Equipment	307.4	305.7	290.5	1.7	16.9	0.6	5.8
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	36.5	35.8	34.5	0.7	2.0	2.0	5.8
Aircraft and Parts	162.2	162.0	149.4	0.2	12.8	0.1	8.6
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	17.1	16.8	17.8	0.3	−0.7	1.8	−3.9
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	79.4	79.1	77.5	0.3	1.9	0.4	2.5
Other Transportation Equipment	12.2	12.0	11.3	0.2	0.9	1.7	8.0
Instruments and Related Products	112.0	112.1	114.5	−0.1	−2.5	−0.1	−2.2
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	34.9	34.7	35.3	0.2	−0.4	0.6	−1.1
Transportation and Public Utilities	561.3	558.8	555.8	2.5	5.5	0.4	1.0
Transportation	317.4	315.4	306.4	2.0	11.0	0.6	3.6
Railroads	23.2	23.4	23.7	−0.2	−0.5	−0.9	−2.1
Trucking and Warehousing	128.1	126.8	124.9	1.3	3.2	1.0	2.6
Other Transportation	166.1	165.2	157.8	0.9	8.3	0.5	5.3
Communications	162.0	161.6	169.7	0.4	−7.7	0.2	−4.5
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	81.9	81.8	79.7	0.1	2.2	0.1	2.8
Wholesale Trade	682.2	677.4	666.3	4.8	15.9	0.7	2.4
Retail Trade	1,967.8	1,960.3	1,897.8	7.5	70.2	0.4	3.7
General Merchandise Stores	236.5	240.1	232.7	−3.6	3.8	−1.5	1.6
Food Stores	276.6	275.5	266.3	1.1	10.3	0.4	3.9
Other Retail Trade	1,454.7	1,444.7	1,398.6	10.0	56.1	0.7	4.0
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	752.7	748.9	712.0	3.8	40.7	0.5	5.7
Finance	364.9	363.8	348.4	1.1	16.5	0.3	4.7
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	197.2	196.4	190.3	0.8	6.9	0.4	3.6
Real Estate	169.7	167.9	153.7	1.8	16.0	1.1	10.4
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	20.9	20.8	19.6	0.1	1.3	0.5	6.6
Services	2,707.6	2,679.6	2,605.1	28.0	102.5	1.0	3.9
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	141.1	138.9	141.3	2.2	−0.2	1.6	−0.1
Personal Services	127.7	126.8	116.6	0.9	11.1	0.7	9.5
Business Services	649.5	642.5	624.8	7.0	24.7	1.1	4.0
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	167.1	165.1	161.4	2.0	5.7	1.2	3.5
Motion Pictures	78.3	72.8	79.4	5.5	−1.1	7.6	−1.4
Amusement and Recreation Services	111.8	108.5	107.4	3.3	4.4	3.0	4.1
Health Services	664.7	662.7	638.4	2.0	26.3	0.3	4.1
Other Services	767.4	762.3	735.8	5.1	31.6	0.7	4.3
Government	1,862.7	1,852.2	1,808.3	10.5	54.4	0.6	3.0
Federal Government	347.8	346.5	337.4	1.3	10.4	0.4	3.1
State and Local Governments	1,514.9	1,505.7	1,470.9	9.2	44.0	0.6	3.0
County	234.3	233.0	226.5	1.3	7.8	0.6	3.4
City	198.6	197.9	192.8	0.7	5.8	0.4	3.0
Education	808.6	802.1	783.1	6.5	25.5	0.8	3.3
Education State	154.5	153.1	151.7	1.4	2.8	0.9	1.8
Education Local	654.1	649.0	631.4	5.1	22.7	0.8	3.6
Other State and Local	273.4	272.7	268.5	0.7	4.9	0.3	1.8
State exc ed	177.6	177.5	175.6	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.1
Special District	95.8	95.2	92.9	0.6	2.9	0.6	3.1
Total Agriculture	240.0	253.8	261.2	−13.8	−21.2	−5.4	−8.1

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
FEBRUARY 1986

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	13,118,700	12,105,300	1,013,400	7.7
Alameda	631,500	587,450	44,050	7.0
Alpine	825	800	25	4.0
Amador	8,600	7,600	1,000	11.6
Butte	68,700	59,950	8,750	12.7
Calaveras	10,025	8,675	1,350	13.4
Colusa	7,250	5,600	1,650	22.9
Contra Costa	373,175	349,450	23,725	6.4
Del Norte	7,050	5,850	1,200	17.1
El Dorado	51,800	47,600	4,200	8.1
Fresno	279,900	234,800	45,100	16.1
Glenn	10,675	8,900	1,775	16.7
Humboldt	47,600	41,575	6,025	12.7
Imperial	39,900	31,200	8,700	21.8
Inyo	9,650	9,000	650	6.7
Kern	218,600	189,200	29,400	13.4
Kings	33,625	28,575	5,050	15.0
Lake	16,650	13,925	2,725	16.3
Lassen	9,125	7,675	1,450	15.9
Los Angeles	4,037,000	3,748,000	289,000	7.2
Madera	33,825	28,850	4,975	14.7
Marin	125,075	119,825	5,250	4.2
Mariposa	6,175	5,450	725	11.8
Mendocino	32,225	27,600	4,625	14.4
Merced	68,850	56,600	12,250	17.8
Modoc	4,175	3,575	600	14.6
Mono	4,800	4,500	300	6.4
Monterey	148,200	126,400	21,800	14.7
Napa	46,625	43,000	3,625	7.8
Nevada	27,275	24,625	2,650	9.7
Orange	1,211,300	1,157,800	53,500	4.4
Placer	69,300	64,100	5,200	7.5
Plumas	8,200	6,475	1,725	21.1
Riverside	346,800	319,400	27,400	7.9
Sacramento	449,300	417,200	32,100	7.1
San Benito	14,675	11,725	2,950	20.2
San Bernardino	455,200	424,800	30,400	6.7
San Diego	983,200	931,900	51,300	5.2
San Francisco	404,975	380,975	24,000	5.9
San Joaquin	181,700	154,400	27,300	15.0
San Luis Obispo	87,350	82,000	5,350	6.1
San Mateo	338,200	323,350	14,850	4.4
Santa Barbara	171,600	161,000	10,600	6.2
Santa Clara	818,100	762,900	55,200	6.7
Santa Cruz	115,900	103,200	12,700	11.0
Shasta	52,800	44,125	8,675	16.4
Sierra	1,425	1,150	275	19.5
Siskiyou	17,950	14,450	3,500	19.5
Solano	122,000	112,000	10,000	8.2
Sonoma	173,200	160,000	13,200	7.6
Stanislaus	144,500	118,900	25,600	17.7
Sutter	23,600	17,975	5,625	23.8
Tehama	18,025	15,600	2,425	13.5
Trinity	5,350	4,200	1,150	21.5
Tulare	128,850	109,800	19,050	14.8
Tuolumne	16,025	13,875	2,150	13.4
Ventura	314,100	290,900	23,200	7.4
Yolo	66,800	58,100	7,700	11.7
Yuba	20,150	16,575	3,575	17.7

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted. Imperial County estimates are lower beginning with the January 1986 report due to a change in the method of estimating unemployment.

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CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

APRIL 1986
(916) 445-9380

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ESTIMATES GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)

The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN APRIL 1986

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	APRIL 1986	MARCH 1986	FEBRUARY 1986	APRIL 1985
Total civilian labor force[a]	13,217	13,250	13,187	12,962
Total civilian employment	12,319	12,338	12,232	12,010
Total unemployment	898	912	955	952
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.3
Range[b]	6.1–7.5	6.2–7.6	6.5–7.9	6.6–8.0
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	13,135	13,184	13,119	12,877
Total civilian employment	12,255	12,241	12,105	11,944
Total unemployment	879	942	1,013	934
Unadjusted rate (percent)	6.7	7.1	7.7	7.3
Range[b]	6.0–7.4	6.4–7.8	7.0–8.4	6.6–8.0

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for April 1986 was 6.8 percent, down slightly from the 6.9 percent rate for March 1986. A year ago, in April 1985, the seasonally adjusted rate was 7.3 percent. During April in California, seasonally adjusted employment decreased by 19,000 to 12,319,000. Unemployment decreased by 14,000 to 898,000. During the year since April 1985, total seasonally adjusted employment has increased by 309,000 while unemployment has decreased by 54,000.

During April 1986, total nonagricultural wage and salary employment in California totaled 11,171,200, a gain of 50,500 jobs since the March survey. With the exception of mining, all major sectors of the California economy reported an increase in the number of jobs. Employment in the construction industry expanded by 15,400 and 12,800 new jobs where added in the services sector. Employment in manufacturing, primarily in durable goods, increased by 5,600. During the twelve months since April 1985, total nonagricultural wage and salary employment has increased by 291,700 jobs, which is a growth rate of 2.7 percent. All major industry divisions, with the exception of mining, posted job increases over the year.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA[1/]

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	APRIL 1986	MARCH 1986	FEBRUARY 1986	APRIL 1985
Total				
Labor Force	13,135	13,184	13,119	12,877
Employed	12,255	12,241	12,105	11,944
Unemployed	879	942	1,013	934
Unemployment Rate	6.7	7.1	7.7	7.3
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	7,090	7,068	7,002	6,917
Employed	6,661	6,630	6,490	6,417
Unemployed	430	438	512	502
Unemployment Rate	6.1	6.2	7.3	7.2
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	5,331	5,347	5,378	5,231
Employed	5,012	4,985	5,024	4,923
Unemployed	319	361	354	307
Unemployment Rate	6.0	6.8	6.6	5.9
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	713	769	739	730
Employed	583	626	592	604
Unemployed	130	143	147	125
Unemployment Rate	18.3	18.6	19.9	17.2
White				
Labor Force	11,357	11,275	11,189	11,016
Employed	10,642	10,500	10,340	10,259
Unemployed	715	776	849	757
Unemployment Rate	6.3	6.9	7.6	6.9
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,778	1,909	1,930	1,861
Employed	1,613	1,741	1,766	1,684
Unemployed	164	166	164	176
Unemployment Rate	9.2	8.7	8.5	9.5

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS[a/] OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1986	Feb. 1986	Mar. 1985	Mar. 1986	Feb. 1986	Mar. 1985	Mar. 1986	Feb. 1986	Mar. 1985
California	$414.50	$410.00	$404.81	40.4	40.0	40.4	$10.26	$10.25	$10.02

a/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings. Data are preliminary and subject to change.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR APRIL PRELIMINARY
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
—DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY—

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH APRIL 86	PREVIOUS MONTH MARCH 86	YEAR AGO APRIL 85	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	11,171.2	11,120.7	10,879.5	50.5	291.7	0.5	2.7
Mining	47.4	47.6	50.7	-0.2	-3.3	-0.4	-6.5
Metal Mining	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fuel Mining	38.9	39.2	41.9	-0.3	-3.0	-0.8	-7.2
Nonmetal Mining	6.8	6.7	7.1	0.1	-0.3	1.5	-4.2
Construction	475.6	460.2	470.4	15.4	5.2	3.3	1.1
General Building Contractors	126.3	122.9	123.3	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Heavy Construction	64.5	58.1	65.0	6.4	-0.5	11.0	-0.8
Special Trade Contractors	284.8	279.2	282.1	5.6	2.7	2.0	1.0
Manufacturing	2,096.4	2,090.8	2,077.2	5.6	19.2	0.3	0.9
Nondurable Goods	637.6	636.5	629.2	1.1	8.4	0.2	1.3
Durable Goods	1,458.8	1,454.3	1,448.0	4.5	10.8	0.3	0.7
Food and Kindred	162.8	160.5	161.2	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.0
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	4.4	4.2	5.0	0.2	-0.6	-4.8	-12.0
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	45.2	43.3	44.4	1.9	0.8	4.4	1.8
Other Food and Kindred Products	113.2	113.0	111.8	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.3
Textile Mill Products	13.8	13.7	13.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.2
Apparel and Other Textile Products	112.2	113.3	110.0	-1.1	2.2	-1.0	2.0
Paper and Allied Products	40.5	40.7	39.6	-0.2	0.9	-0.5	2.3
Printing and Publishing	142.3	142.6	137.9	-0.3	4.4	-0.2	3.2
Chemicals and Allied Products	64.1	63.9	63.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8
Petroleum and Coal Products	28.1	28.3	29.3	-0.2	-1.2	-0.7	-4.1
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	66.4	66.3	66.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Leather and Leather Products	7.4	7.2	7.8	0.2	-0.4	2.8	-5.1
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	58.7	56.9	54.3	1.8	4.4	3.2	8.1
Furniture and Fixtures	60.7	60.9	59.3	-0.2	1.4	-0.3	2.4
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	50.9	50.5	50.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0
Primary Metal Industries	40.7	40.9	42.0	-0.2	-1.3	-0.5	-3.1
Fabricated Metal Products	147.6	146.9	147.7	0.7	-0.1	0.5	-0.1
Machinery except Electrical	224.9	224.1	233.9	0.8	-9.0	0.4	-3.8
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	420.5	419.8	420.8	0.7	-0.3	0.2	-0.1
Transportation Equipment	308.5	307.3	290.7	1.2	17.8	0.4	6.1
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	36.9	36.5	34.7	0.4	2.2	1.1	6.3
Aircraft and Parts	163.3	162.6	150.3	0.7	13.0	0.4	8.6
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	16.8	17.0	16.4	-0.2	0.4	-1.2	2.4
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	79.6	79.4	77.6	0.2	2.0	0.3	2.6
Other Transportation Equipment	11.9	11.8	11.7	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.7
Instruments and Related Products	111.8	112.2	113.8	-0.4	-2.0	-0.4	-1.8
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	34.5	34.8	35.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-1.7
Transportation and Public Utilities	563.6	559.8	560.8	3.8	2.8	0.7	0.5
Transportation	319.3	316.1	312.1	3.2	7.2	1.0	2.3
Railroads	23.4	23.2	23.9	0.2	-0.5	0.9	-2.1
Trucking and Warehousing	129.7	128.1	126.3	1.6	3.4	1.2	2.7
Other Transportation	166.2	164.8	161.9	1.4	4.3	0.8	2.7
Communications	162.4	162.0	168.7	0.4	-6.3	0.2	-3.7
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	81.9	81.7	80.0	0.2	1.9	0.2	2.4
Wholesale Trade	682.3	681.2	666.2	1.1	16.1	0.2	2.4
Retail Trade	1,966.1	1,962.5	1,904.0	3.6	62.1	0.2	3.3
General Merchandise Stores	233.5	236.5	229.2	-3.0	4.3	-1.3	1.9
Food Stores	277.8	276.6	267.8	1.2	10.0	0.4	3.7
Other Retail Trade	1,454.8	1,449.4	1,407.0	5.4	47.8	0.4	3.4
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	751.8	750.7	713.2	1.1	38.6	0.1	5.4
Finance	363.3	364.0	347.5	-0.7	15.8	-0.2	4.5
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	197.8	197.2	191.1	0.6	6.7	0.3	3.5
Real Estate	169.6	168.6	154.8	1.0	14.8	0.6	9.6
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	21.1	20.9	19.8	0.2	1.3	1.0	6.6
Services	2,717.5	2,704.7	2,615.8	12.8	101.7	0.5	3.9
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	142.6	141.1	140.2	1.5	2.4	1.1	1.7
Personal Services	127.1	127.7	116.9	-0.6	10.2	-0.5	8.7
Business Services	656.2	649.5	631.9	6.7	24.3	1.0	3.8
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	165.9	166.1	161.1	-0.2	4.8	-0.1	3.0
Motion Pictures	74.9	77.5	76.6	-2.6	-1.7	-3.4	-2.2
Amusement and Recreation Services	116.4	111.8	112.0	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.9
Health Services	666.0	664.7	639.5	1.3	26.5	0.2	4.1
Other Services	768.4	766.3	737.6	2.1	30.8	0.3	4.2
Government	1,870.5	1,863.2	1,821.2	7.3	49.3	0.4	2.7
Federal Government	348.2	346.8	342.0	1.4	6.2	0.4	1.8
State and Local Governments	1,522.3	1,516.4	1,479.2	5.9	43.1	0.4	2.9
County	235.2	234.3	227.9	0.9	7.3	0.4	3.2
City	200.3	198.6	194.5	1.7	5.8	0.9	3.0
Education	811.6	809.3	787.2	2.3	24.4	0.3	3.1
Education State	155.4	154.5	153.9	0.9	1.5	0.6	1.0
Education Local	656.2	654.8	633.3	1.4	22.9	0.2	3.6
Other State and Local	275.2	274.2	269.6	1.0	5.6	0.4	2.1
State exc ed	179.0	178.4	176.3	0.6	2.7	0.3	1.5
Special District	96.2	95.8	93.3	0.4	2.9	0.4	3.1
Total Agriculture	310.0	240.0	315.0	70.0	-5.0	29.2	-1.6

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
MARCH 1986

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	13,183,800	12,241,400	942,400	7.1
Alameda	635,625	594,575	41,050	6.5
Alpine	850	825	25	3.5
Amador	8,650	7,725	925	10.8
Butte	68,450	60,300	8,150	11.9
Calaveras	10,250	9,025	1,225	12.0
Colusa	7,550	6,025	1,525	20.3
Contra Costa	375,900	353,675	22,225	5.9
Del Norte	7,050	5,900	1,150	16.4
El Dorado	52,000	48,000	4,000	7.8
Fresno	280,100	233,000	47,100	16.8
Glenn	10,700	8,975	1,725	16.0
Humboldt	47,875	42,100	5,775	12.1
Imperial	40,650	31,800	8,850	21.8
Inyo	9,750	9,125	625	6.3
Kern	217,900	187,200	30,700	14.1
Kings	34,000	28,925	5,075	14.9
Lake	17,175	14,650	2,525	14.7
Lassen	9,150	7,800	1,350	14.7
Los Angeles	4,060,000	3,815,000	245,000	6.0
Madera	33,600	28,625	4,975	14.8
Marin	125,725	120,900	4,825	3.8
Mariposa	6,250	5,550	700	11.1
Mendocino	32,500	28,150	4,350	13.4
Merced	70,350	58,550	11,800	16.8
Modoc	4,300	3,750	550	12.8
Mono	4,850	4,550	300	6.0
Monterey	150,200	129,600	20,600	13.7
Napa	46,475	43,350	3,125	6.7
Nevada	27,250	24,725	2,525	9.3
Orange	1,212,400	1,161,400	51,000	4.2
Placer	69,500	64,600	4,900	7.1
Plumas	8,225	6,650	1,575	19.0
Riverside	347,000	322,700	24,300	7.0
Sacramento	450,700	420,500	30,200	6.7
San Benito	14,600	11,475	3,125	21.4
San Bernardino	458,700	429,200	29,500	6.4
San Diego	988,300	936,900	51,400	5.2
San Francisco	406,325	384,375	21,950	5.4
San Joaquin	183,200	157,700	25,500	13.9
San Luis Obispo	88,050	83,100	4,950	5.6
San Mateo	340,200	326,225	13,975	4.1
Santa Barbara	173,300	163,100	10,200	5.9
Santa Clara	821,300	770,500	50,800	6.2
Santa Cruz	116,500	103,900	12,600	10.8
Shasta	52,875	44,825	8,050	15.2
Sierra	1,400	1,150	250	18.4
Siskiyou	17,900	14,625	3,275	18.2
Solano	122,500	112,900	9,600	7.8
Sonoma	173,200	160,900	12,300	7.1
Stanislaus	144,800	120,200	24,600	17.0
Sutter	23,550	18,275	5,275	22.4
Tehama	17,975	15,650	2,325	12.9
Trinity	5,275	4,275	1,000	19.1
Tulare	128,900	107,900	21,000	16.3
Tuolumne	15,900	13,800	2,100	13.2
Ventura	320,200	296,800	23,400	7.3
Yolo	65,500	58,600	6,900	10.6
Yuba	20,425	16,850	3,575	17.5

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted. Imperial County estimates are lower beginning with the January 1986 report due to a change in the method of estimating unemployment.

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CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

MAY 1986
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EMPLOYMENT DATA AND RESEARCH DIVISION
ESTIMATES GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN MAY 1986

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	MAY 1986	APRIL 1986	MARCH 1986	MAY 1985
Total civilian labor force[a]	13,204	13,217	13,250	12,884
Total civilian employment	12,325	12,319	12,338	11,958
Total unemployment	879	898	912	926
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.2
Range[b]	6.0–7.4	6.1–7.5	6.2–7.6	6.5–7.9
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.3
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	13,111	13,135	13,184	12,795
Total civilian employment	12,309	12,255	12,241	11,946
Total unemployment	802	879	942	849
Unadjusted rate (percent)	6.1	6.7	7.1	6.6
Range[b]	5.4–6.8	6.0–7.4	6.4–7.8	5.9–7.3

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for May was 6.7 percent, down slightly from the 6.8 percent in April 1986. A year ago, in May 1985, the seasonally adjusted rate was 7.2 percent. During May in California, seasonally adjusted employment increased by 6,000 over the month while seasonally adjusted unemployment decreased by 19,000. During the twelve months since May 1985, seasonally adjusted employment in California has increased by 367,000 and unemployment has decreased by 47,000. The national civilian seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for May was 7.3 percent, up from 7.1 percent in April 1986.

Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment increased by 52,800 during May. With the exception of mining, all major sectors of the California economy reported increased employment during May 1986. Most of the increase was seasonally expected at this time of year. The largest number of new jobs, 15,000, was in retail trade. Employment in construction and services increased by 8,600 and 7,100, respectively. Since May 1985, total nonagricultural wage and salary employment has increased by 245,100 jobs. During April 1986, the average weekly earnings of production workers in manufacturing were $417.79.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA[1/]

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	MAY 1986	APRIL 1986	MARCH 1986	MAY 1985
Total				
Labor Force	13,111	13,135	13,184	12,795
Employed	12,309	12,255	12,241	11,946
Unemployed	802	879	942	849
Unemployment Rate	6.1	6.7	7.1	6.6
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	7,139	7,090	7,068	6,808
Employed	6,756	6,661	6,630	6,405
Unemployed	382	430	438	403
Unemployment Rate	5.4	6.1	6.2	5.9
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	5,258	5,331	5,347	5,267
Employed	4,960	5,012	4,985	4,927
Unemployed	298	319	361	340
Unemployment Rate	5.7	6.0	6.8	6.5
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	714	713	769	720
Employed	592	583	626	614
Unemployed	122	130	143	106
Unemployment Rate	17.1	18.3	18.6	14.8
White				
Labor Force	11,287	11,357	11,275	10,916
Employed	10,628	10,642	10,500	10,212
Unemployed	659	715	776	704
Unemployment Rate	5.8	6.3	6.9	6.4
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,824	1,778	1,909	1,879
Employed	1,681	1,613	1,741	1,734
Unemployed	143	164	166	145
Unemployment Rate	7.9	9.2	8.7	7.7

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS[a/] OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1986	Mar. 1986	Apr. 1985	Apr. 1986	Mar. 1986	Apr. 1985	Apr. 1986	Mar. 1986	Apr. 1985
California	$417.79	$414.10	$399.99	40.8	40.4	39.8	$10.24	$10.25	$10.05

a/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings. Data are preliminary and subject to change.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR APRIL PRELIMINARY
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
—DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY—

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH MAY 86	PREVIOUS MONTH APRIL 86	YEAR AGO MAY 85	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	11,208.3	11,155.5	10,963.2	52.8	245.1	0.5	2.2
Mining	46.1	46.2	50.8	−0.1	−4.7	−0.2	−9.3
Metal Mining	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fuel Mining	37.5	37.7	41.9	−0.2	−4.4	−0.5	−10.5
Nonmetal Mining	6.9	6.8	7.2	0.1	−0.3	1.5	−4.2
Construction	484.2	475.6	481.7	8.6	2.5	1.8	0.5
General Building Contractors	130.2	126.3	128.1	3.9	2.1	3.1	1.6
Heavy Construction	66.5	64.5	66.9	2.0	−0.4	3.1	−0.6
Special Trade Contractors	287.5	284.8	286.7	2.7	0.8	0.9	0.3
Manufacturing	2,092.9	2,089.0	2,083.6	3.9	9.3	0.2	0.4
Nondurable Goods	635.9	634.0	631.4	1.9	4.5	0.3	0.7
Durable Goods	1,457.0	1,455.0	1,452.2	2.0	4.8	0.1	0.3
Food and Kindred	161.4	159.5	163.1	1.9	−1.7	1.2	−1.0
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	4.5	4.5	4.9	0.0	−0.4	0.0	−8.2
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	44.1	42.6	45.4	1.5	−1.3	3.5	−2.9
Other Food and Kindred Products	112.8	112.4	112.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
Textile Mill Products	14.0	13.8	13.6	0.2	0.4	1.4	2.9
Apparel and Other Textile Products	111.8	112.3	109.4	−0.5	2.4	−0.4	2.2
Paper and Allied Products	40.7	40.4	39.9	0.3	0.8	0.7	2.0
Printing and Publishing	142.8	142.3	138.4	0.5	4.4	0.4	3.2
Chemicals and Allied Products	63.8	63.7	63.9	0.1	−0.1	0.2	−0.2
Petroleum and Coal Products	28.1	28.2	29.2	−0.1	−1.1	−0.4	−3.8
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	66.2	66.6	65.9	−0.4	0.3	−0.6	0.5
Leather and Leather Products	7.1	7.2	8.0	−0.1	−0.9	−1.4	−11.3
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	60.4	58.9	56.8	1.5	3.6	2.5	6.3
Furniture and Fixtures	60.3	60.7	58.7	−0.4	1.6	−0.7	2.7
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	51.4	50.9	51.1	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.6
Primary Metal Industries	41.1	41.1	41.9	0.0	−0.8	0.0	−1.9
Fabricated Metal Products	147.4	146.6	148.6	0.8	−1.2	0.5	−0.8
Machinery except Electrical	222.3	222.7	233.5	−0.4	−11.2	−0.2	−4.8
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	418.1	418.9	420.1	−0.8	−2.0	−0.2	−0.5
Transportation Equipment	309.7	308.7	292.7	1.0	17.0	0.3	5.8
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	37.0	36.7	34.9	0.3	2.1	0.8	6.0
Aircraft and Parts	164.2	163.5	151.8	0.7	12.4	0.4	8.2
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	16.7	17.3	16.1	−0.6	0.6	−3.5	3.7
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	80.2	79.6	78.2	0.6	2.0	0.8	2.6
Other Transportation Equipment	11.6	11.6	11.7	0.0	−0.1	0.0	−0.9
Instruments and Related Products	111.7	112.0	113.6	−0.3	−1.9	−0.3	−1.7
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	34.6	34.5	35.2	0.1	−0.6	0.3	−1.7
Transportation and Public Utilities	564.1	561.8	563.0	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2
Transportation	321.6	319.0	314.9	2.6	6.7	0.8	2.1
Railroads	23.0	23.0	23.8	0.0	−0.8	0.0	−3.4
Trucking and Warehousing	131.9	129.7	128.4	2.2	3.5	1.7	2.7
Other Transportation	166.7	166.3	162.7	0.4	4.0	0.2	2.5
Communications	160.9	161.3	167.8	−0.4	−6.9	−0.2	−4.1
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	81.6	81.5	80.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.6
Wholesale Trade	687.1	682.2	671.1	4.9	16.0	0.7	2.4
Retail Trade	1,981.7	1,966.7	1,924.6	15.0	57.1	0.8	3.0
General Merchandise Stores	234.1	234.6	229.1	−0.5	5.0	−0.2	2.2
Food Stores	277.7	276.0	270.6	1.7	7.1	0.6	2.6
Other Retail Trade	1,469.9	1,456.1	1,424.9	13.8	45.0	0.9	3.2
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	757.7	753.6	726.6	4.1	31.1	0.5	4.3
Finance	365.8	364.6	357.8	1.2	8.0	0.3	2.2
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	198.7	197.8	192.1	0.9	6.6	0.5	3.4
Real Estate	171.9	170.1	156.7	1.8	15.2	1.1	9.7
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	21.3	21.1	20.0	0.2	1.3	0.9	6.5
Services	2,718.3	2,711.2	2,635.2	7.1	83.1	0.3	3.2
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	143.6	142.0	142.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.8
Personal Services	124.2	127.1	119.7	−2.9	4.5	−2.3	3.8
Business Services	657.2	653.2	637.7	4.0	19.5	0.6	3.1
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	167.9	166.4	162.6	1.5	5.3	0.9	3.3
Motion Pictures	72.2	74.1	75.5	−1.9	−3.3	−2.6	−4.4
Amusement and Recreation Services	117.9	115.4	114.2	2.5	3.7	2.2	3.2
Health Services	669.2	667.0	643.6	2.2	25.6	0.3	4.0
Other Services	766.1	766.0	739.4	0.1	26.7	0.0	3.6
Government	1,876.2	1,869.2	1,826.6	7.0	49.6	0.4	2.7
Federal Government	348.8	347.2	341.6	1.6	7.2	0.5	2.1
State and Local Governments	1,527.4	1,522.0	1,485.0	5.4	42.4	0.4	2.9
County	235.8	235.5	228.4	0.3	7.4	0.1	3.2
City	200.6	199.3	196.1	1.3	4.5	0.7	2.3
Education	813.7	811.1	789.9	2.6	23.8	0.3	3.0
Education State	154.6	154.9	153.6	−0.3	1.0	−0.2	0.7
Education Local	659.1	656.2	636.3	2.9	22.8	0.4	3.6
Other State and Local	277.3	276.1	270.6	1.2	6.7	0.4	2.5
State exc ed	180.5	179.9	176.7	0.6	3.8	0.3	2.2
Special District	96.8	96.2	93.9	0.6	2.9	0.6	3.1
Total Agriculture	362.2	310.0	369.3	52.2	−7.1	16.8	−1.9

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
APRIL 1986

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	13,134,600	12,255,300	879,300	6.7
Alameda	636,100	596,600	39,500	6.2
Alpine	750	725	25	3.7
Amador	8,575	7,775	800	9.3
Butte	68,075	60,600	7,475	11.0
Calaveras	10,475	9,375	1,100	10.4
Colusa	7,525	6,475	1,050	14.1
Contra Costa	375,725	354,900	20,825	5.5
Del Norte	6,875	5,925	950	13.9
El Dorado	52,100	48,600	3,500	6.8
Fresno	282,000	241,500	40,500	14.4
Glenn	10,400	9,125	1,275	12.3
Humboldt	47,575	42,825	4,750	10.0
Imperial	41,150	30,800	10,350	25.2
Inyo	9,200	8,625	575	6.3
Kern	217,000	189,500	27,500	12.7
Kings	34,000	29,825	4,175	12.3
Lake	17,225	14,850	2,375	13.8
Lassen	8,925	7,825	1,100	12.4
Los Angeles	4,029,000	3,797,000	232,000	5.8
Madera	32,075	27,775	4,300	13.4
Marin	125,350	120,900	4,450	3.5
Mariposa	6,525	5,900	625	9.5
Mendocino	32,750	29,350	3,400	10.4
Merced	70,400	59,200	11,200	15.9
Modoc	4,175	3,725	450	10.9
Mono	4,625	4,300	325	6.8
Monterey	150,400	133,600	16,800	11.2
Napa	46,875	43,975	2,900	6.2
Nevada	27,225	25,025	2,200	8.1
Orange	1,200,900	1,151,400	49,500	4.1
Placer	69,900	65,400	4,500	6.4
Plumas	8,450	7,125	1,325	15.7
Riverside	346,800	322,300	24,500	7.1
Sacramento	455,400	425,900	29,500	6.5
San Benito	14,775	11,900	2,875	19.5
San Bernardino	457,200	428,700	28,500	6.2
San Diego	989,200	939,600	49,600	5.0
San Francisco	406,625	384,425	22,200	5.5
San Joaquin	183,000	159,500	23,500	12.8
San Luis Obispo	88,500	83,750	4,750	5.4
San Mateo	340,150	326,275	13,875	4.1
Santa Barbara	174,200	164,700	9,500	5.5
Santa Clara	811,500	762,800	48,700	6.0
Santa Cruz	118,300	107,400	10,900	9.2
Shasta	51,850	45,050	6,800	13.1
Sierra	1,475	1,250	225	16.1
Siskiyou	18,375	15,775	2,600	14.1
Solano	123,500	114,550	8,950	7.3
Sonoma	173,200	162,300	10,900	6.3
Stanislaus	144,500	120,800	23,700	16.4
Sutter	23,300	18,600	4,700	20.1
Tehama	17,850	15,850	2,000	11.1
Trinity	5,475	4,675	800	14.4
Tulare	126,800	110,450	16,350	12.9
Tuolumne	15,800	14,050	1,750	11.1
Ventura	318,500	297,600	20,900	6.6
Yolo	65,500	59,300	6,200	9.5
Yuba	20,375	17,150	3,225	15.8

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted. Imperial County estimates are lower beginning with the January 1986 report due to a change in the method of estimating unemployment.

8/3/86 S0830-1A

CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

JUNE 1986
(916) 445-9380

EMPLOYMENT DATA AND RESEARCH DIVISION
ESTIMATES GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN JUNE 1986

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	JUNE 1986	MAY 1986	APRIL 1986	JUNE 1985
Total civilian labor force[a]	13,326	13,204	13,217	12,902
Total civilian employment	12,465	12,325	12,319	11,926
Total unemployment	861	879	898	976
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.6
Range[b]	5.8–7.2	6.0–7.4	6.1–7.5	6.9–8.3
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.3
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	13,373	13,111	13,135	12,950
Total civilian employment	12,507	12,309	12,255	11,972
Total unemployment	867	802	879	978
Unadjusted rate (percent)	6.5	6.1	6.7	7.6
Range[b]	5.8–7.2	5.4–6.8	6.0–7.4	6.9–8.3

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for June was 6.5 percent, down from the 6.7 percent in May 1986. A year ago, in June 1985, the rate was 7.6 percent. During June in California, seasonally adjusted employment increased by 140,000 over the month while unemployment decreased by 18,000. Seasonally adjusted, during the twelve months since June 1985, the total number of people employed increased by 539,000 to 12,465,000 persons. During the same period, the number of people unemployed decreased by 115,000 to 861,000. The national civilian seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for June was 7.1 percent, down from 7.3 percent in May 1986.

During June, total nonagricultural wage and salary employment increased by 54,500 to 11,259,500. With the exception of mining and transportation and public utilities, all the major sectors of the California economy reported increased employment during June. The decreased employment in the transportation and public utilities sector was the result of a strike by American Telephone and Telegraph employees. Since June 1985, total nonagricultural wage and salary employment has increased by 229,300 — a gain of 2.1 percent over the year. During May 1986, the average weekly earnings of production workers in manufacturing were $412.45.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA[1/]

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	JUNE 1986	MAY 1986	APRIL 1986	JUNE 1985
Total				
Labor Force	13,373	13,111	13,135	12,950
Employed	12,507	12,309	12,255	11,972
Unemployed	867	802	879	978
Unemployment Rate	6.5	6.1	6.7	7.6
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	7,213	7,139	7,090	6,905
Employed	6,845	6,756	6,661	6,458
Unemployed	368	382	430	447
Unemployment Rate	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.5
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	5,405	5,258	5,331	5,308
Employed	5,065	4,960	5,012	4,940
Unemployed	340	298	319	367
Unemployment Rate	6.3	5.7	6.0	6.9
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	755	714	713	738
Employed	596	592	583	573
Unemployed	158	122	130	164
Unemployment Rate	21.0	17.1	18.3	22.2
White				
Labor Force	11,504	11,287	11,357	11,055
Employed	10,786	10,628	10,642	10,232
Unemployed	718	659	715	823
Unemployment Rate	6.2	5.8	6.3	7.4
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,870	1,824	1,778	1,895
Employed	1,721	1,681	1,613	1,740
Unemployed	149	143	164	155
Unemployment Rate	8.0	7.9	9.2	8.2

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS[a/] OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	May 1986	Apr. 1986	May 1985	May 1986	Apr. 1986	May 1985	May 1986	Apr. 1986	May 1985
California	$412.45	$412.45	$402.40	40.2	40.2	40.0	$10.26	$10.26	$10.06

a/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings. Data are preliminary and subject to change.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR JUNE PRELIMINARY
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
—DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY—

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH JUNE 86	PREVIOUS MONTH MAY 86	YEAR AGO JUNE 85	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	11,259.5	11,205.0	11,030.2	54.5	229.3	0.5	2.1
Mining	42.7	43.2	50.9	−0.5	−8.2	−1.2	−16.1
Metal Mining	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fuel Mining	34.1	34.6	41.9	−0.5	−7.8	−1.4	−18.6
Nonmetal Mining	6.9	6.9	7.3	0.0	−0.4	0.0	−5.5
Construction	492.0	484.5	489.8	7.5	2.2	1.5	0.4
General Building Contractors	129.8	127.3	130.8	2.5	−1.0	2.0	−0.8
Heavy Construction	68.5	66.5	68.3	2.0	0.2	3.0	0.3
Special Trade Contractors	293.7	290.7	290.7	3.0	3.0	1.0	1.0
Manufacturing	2,099.1	2,094.1	2,092.9	5.0	6.2	0.2	0.3
Nondurable Goods	640.5	636.4	636.0	4.1	4.5	0.6	0.7
Durable Goods	1,458.6	1,457.7	1,456.9	0.9	1.7	0.1	0.1
Food and Kindred	165.0	161.2	167.8	3.8	−2.8	2.4	−1.7
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	4.1	4.2	4.9	−0.1	−0.8	−2.4	−16.3
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	47.2	43.7	49.2	3.5	−2.0	8.0	−4.1
Other Food and Kindred Products	113.7	113.3	113.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
Textile Mill Products	13.8	13.8	13.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5
Apparel and Other Textile Products	110.3	111.7	107.7	−1.4	2.6	−1.3	2.4
Paper and Allied Products	41.0	40.8	40.1	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.2
Printing and Publishing	144.1	143.2	139.4	0.9	4.7	0.6	3.4
Chemicals and Allied Products	64.2	63.9	64.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
Petroleum and Coal Products	28.2	28.1	29.3	0.1	−1.1	0.4	−3.8
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	66.9	66.6	66.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.4
Leather and Leather Products	7.0	7.1	7.9	−0.1	−0.9	−1.4	−11.4
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	62.6	61.0	58.7	1.6	3.9	2.6	6.6
Furniture and Fixtures	60.9	61.1	58.2	−0.2	2.7	−0.3	4.6
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	52.0	51.4	51.6	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.8
Primary Metal Industries	40.9	41.1	41.7	−0.2	−0.8	−0.5	−1.9
Fabricated Metal Products	147.9	147.1	149.2	0.8	−1.3	0.5	−0.9
Machinery except Electrical	221.7	222.2	232.9	−0.5	−11.2	−0.2	−4.8
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	418.3	418.5	420.0	−0.2	−1.7	−0.0	−0.4
Transportation Equipment	307.0	308.9	295.3	−1.9	11.7	−0.6	4.0
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	32.9	36.4	34.7	−3.5	−1.8	−9.6	−5.2
Aircraft and Parts	164.9	164.3	153.6	0.6	11.3	0.4	7.4
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	16.9	16.6	16.4	0.3	0.5	1.8	3.0
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	80.6	80.0	78.8	0.6	1.8	0.7	2.3
Other Transportation Equipment	11.7	11.6	11.8	0.1	−0.1	0.9	−0.8
Instruments and Related Products	112.7	112.1	113.8	0.6	−1.1	0.5	−1.0
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	34.6	34.3	35.5	0.3	−0.9	0.9	−2.5
Transportation and Public Utilities	562.4	564.1	567.8	−1.7	−5.4	−0.3	−1.0
Transportation	324.6	321.0	318.2	3.6	6.4	1.1	2.0
Railroads	22.8	23.0	23.7	−0.2	−0.9	−0.9	−3.8
Trucking and Warehousing	132.9	130.9	130.7	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.7
Other Transportation	168.9	167.1	163.8	1.8	5.1	1.1	3.1
Communications	155.3	161.4	168.3	−6.1	−13.0	−3.8	−7.7
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	82.5	81.7	81.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.5
Wholesale Trade	690.8	686.3	674.2	4.5	16.6	0.7	2.5
Retail Trade	1,999.5	1,981.7	1,946.3	17.8	53.2	0.9	2.7
General Merchandise Stores	236.3	235.1	230.5	1.2	5.8	0.5	2.5
Food Stores	280.7	277.7	273.9	3.0	6.8	1.1	2.5
Other Retail Trade	1,482.5	1,468.9	1,441.9	13.6	40.6	0.9	2.8
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	762.2	758.0	729.9	4.2	32.3	0.6	4.4
Finance	366.7	365.8	358.7	0.9	8.0	0.2	2.2
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	200.1	199.0	193.3	1.1	6.8	0.6	3.5
Real Estate	173.9	171.9	157.7	2.0	16.2	1.2	10.3
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	21.5	21.3	20.2	0.2	1.3	0.9	6.4
Services	2,733.9	2,716.9	2,649.9	17.0	84.0	0.6	3.2
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	146.5	143.2	146.0	3.3	0.5	2.3	0.3
Personal Services	125.6	125.2	119.2	0.4	6.4	0.3	5.4
Business Services	661.7	655.7	644.4	6.0	17.3	0.9	2.7
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	169.9	167.9	164.3	2.0	5.6	1.2	3.4
Motion Pictures	74.5	73.0	74.0	1.5	0.5	2.1	0.7
Amusement and Recreation Services	120.3	117.9	114.6	2.4	5.7	2.0	5.0
Health Services	671.9	667.9	648.8	4.0	23.1	0.6	3.6
Other Services	763.5	766.1	738.6	−2.6	24.9	−0.3	3.4
Government	1,876.9	1,876.2	1,828.5	0.7	48.4	0.0	2.6
Federal Government	349.8	346.5	344.6	3.3	5.2	1.0	1.5
State and Local Governments	1,527.1	1,529.7	1,483.9	−2.6	43.2	−0.2	2.9
County	238.3	235.8	231.1	2.5	7.2	1.1	3.1
City	204.6	200.6	201.0	4.0	3.6	2.0	1.8
Education	804.6	815.7	778.7	−11.1	25.9	−1.4	3.3
Education State	150.2	154.6	149.4	−4.4	0.8	−2.8	0.5
Education Local	654.4	661.1	629.3	−6.7	25.1	−1.0	4.0
Other State and Local	279.6	277.6	273.1	2.0	6.5	0.7	2.4
State exc ed	181.8	180.8	178.3	1.0	3.5	0.6	2.0
Special District	97.8	96.8	94.8	1.0	3.0	1.0	3.2
Total Agriculture	390.4	362.2	405.1	28.2	−14.7	7.8	−3.6

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
MAY 1986

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	13,111,000	12,308,800	802,200	6.1
Alameda	633,875	598,250	35,625	5.6
Alpine	350	300	50	12.5
Amador	8,500	7,825	675	7.9
Butte	67,500	61,250	6,250	9.3
Calaveras	10,100	9,175	925	9.2
Colusa	7,525	6,800	725	9.6
Contra Costa	373,850	355,875	17,975	4.8
Del Norte	6,825	6,050	775	11.3
El Dorado	51,500	48,600	2,900	5.7
Fresno	282,100	248,300	33,800	12.0
Glenn	10,450	9,400	1,050	10.1
Humboldt	47,225	43,325	3,900	8.3
Imperial	40,400	31,150	9,250	22.9
Inyo	8,875	8,250	625	7.0
Kern	212,800	189,000	23,800	11.2
Kings	34,775	31,075	3,700	10.6
Lake	17,400	15,525	1,875	10.7
Lassen	8,725	7,925	800	9.3
Los Angeles	4,051,000	3,807,000	244,000	6.0
Madera	33,500	29,775	3,725	11.1
Marin	124,475	120,500	3,975	3.2
Mariposa	6,850	6,325	525	7.5
Mendocino	32,750	30,125	2,625	8.0
Merced	70,575	60,975	9,600	13.6
Modoc	4,350	4,025	325	7.7
Mono	4,550	4,125	425	9.1
Monterey	153,100	139,700	13,400	8.8
Napa	46,925	44,350	2,575	5.5
Nevada	26,600	24,750	1,850	6.9
Orange	1,195,800	1,151,600	44,200	3.7
Placer	69,400	65,500	3,900	5.6
Plumas	8,375	7,525	850	10.2
Riverside	343,600	322,300	21,300	6.2
Sacramento	451,700	426,200	25,500	5.7
San Benito	15,100	12,750	2,350	15.6
San Bernardino	454,600	428,700	25,900	5.7
San Diego	981,800	936,600	45,200	4.6
San Francisco	402,650	383,125	19,525	4.9
San Joaquin	186,800	167,100	19,700	10.6
San Luis Obispo	88,650	84,550	4,100	4.6
San Mateo	337,425	325,175	12,250	3.6
Santa Barbara	173,000	165,000	8,000	4.6
Santa Clara	805,900	763,300	42,600	5.3
Santa Cruz	118,400	110,600	7,800	6.6
Shasta	51,325	45,975	5,350	10.4
Sierra	1,425	1,275	150	10.0
Siskiyou	18,200	16,325	1,875	10.3
Solano	123,175	115,525	7,650	6.2
Sonoma	171,800	162,800	9,000	5.2
Stanislaus	146,000	124,600	21,400	14.6
Sutter	23,100	19,700	3,400	14.7
Tehama	17,900	16,225	1,675	9.3
Trinity	5,425	4,875	550	10.2
Tulare	126,350	112,800	13,550	10.7
Tuolumne	15,725	14,350	1,375	8.7
Ventura	315,200	296,900	18,300	5.8
Yolo	63,700	59,400	4,300	6.7
Yuba	20,700	18,150	2,550	12.3

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted. Imperial County estimates are lower beginning with the January 1986 report due to a change in the method of estimating unemployment.

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CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

JULY 1986
(916) 445-9380

EMPLOYMENT DATA AND RESEARCH DIVISION
ESTIMATES GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN JULY 1986

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	JULY 1986	JUNE 1986	MAY 1986	JULY 1985
Total civilian labor force[a]	13,330	13,326	13,204	12,911
Total civilian employment	12,390	12,465	12,325	11,977
Total unemployment	940	861	879	934
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	7.1	6.5	6.7	7.2
Range[b]	6.4–7.8	5.8–7.2	6.0–7.4	6.5–7.9
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.3
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	13,498	13,373	13,111	13,071
Total civilian employment	12,480	12,507	12,309	12,063
Total unemployment	1,017	867	802	1,008
Unadjusted rate (percent)	7.5	6.5	6.1	7.7
Range[b]	6.8–8.2	5.8–7.2	5.4–6.8	7.0–8.7

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for July was 7.1 percent, up from 6.5 percent in June 1986. A year ago, in July 1985, the rate was 7.2 percent. During July in California, seasonally adjusted employment decreased by 75,000 over the month while unemployment increased by 79,000. The majority of the increase in unemployment was due to people returning to the labor force (re-entrants). The increase in the number of people losing their jobs was relatively small. The national civilian seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for July was 6.9 percent, down from 7.1 percent in June 1986.

Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment, not seasonally adjusted, decreased by 75,500 from June to July. The drop is the result of decreased employment in education during the summer. The largest numerical increase in employment was reported in the manufacturing sector because of the normal seasonal increase in food processing. Since July 1985, the total number of nonagricultural jobs has increased by 208,100. During June 1986, the average weekly earnings of production workers in manufacturing were $415.72.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA[1/]

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	JULY 1986	JUNE 1986	MAY 1986	JULY 1985
Total				
Labor Force	13,498	13,373	13,111	13,071
Employed	12,480	12,507	12,309	12,063
Unemployed	1,017	867	802	1,008
Unemployment Rate	7.5	6.5	6.1	7.7
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	7,171	7,213	7,139	6,846
Employed	6,721	6,845	6,756	6,434
Unemployed	450	368	382	412
Unemployment Rate	6.3	5.1	5.4	6.0
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	5,391	5,405	5,258	5,231
Employed	5,022	5,065	4,960	4,889
Unemployed	369	340	298	342
Unemployment Rate	6.8	6.3	5.7	6.5
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	936	755	714	996
Employed	738	596	592	741
Unemployed	199	158	122	254
Unemployment Rate	21.2	21.0	17.1	25.5
White				
Labor Force	11,571	11,504	11,287	11,087
Employed	10,741	10,786	10,628	10,299
Unemployed	831	718	659	789
Unemployment Rate	7.2	6.2	5.8	7.1
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,927	1,870	1,824	1,983
Employed	1,740	1,721	1,681	1,764
Unemployed	187	149	143	220
Unemployment Rate	9.7	8.0	7.9	11.1

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS[a/] OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	June 1986	May 1986	June 1985	June 1986	May 1986	June 1985	June 1986	May 1986	June 1985
California	$415.72	$414.69	$407.43	40.4	40.3	40.3	$10.29	$10.29	$10.11

a/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings. Data are preliminary and subject to change.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR JULY PRELIMINARY
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
—DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY—

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH JULY 86	PREVIOUS MONTH JUNE 86	YEAR AGO JULY 85	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	11,158.8	11,234.3	10,950.7	−75.5	208.1	−0.7	1.9
Mining	42.6	42.3	51.1	0.3	−8.5	0.7	−16.6
Metal Mining	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.1	0.0	5.9	0.0
Fuel Mining	33.9	33.6	42.1	0.3	−8.2	0.9	−19.5
Nonmetal Mining	6.9	7.0	7.2	−0.1	−0.3	−1.4	−4.2
Construction	493.5	491.0	493.9	2.5	−0.4	0.5	−0.1
General Building Contractors	130.8	129.8	132.7	1.0	−1.9	0.8	−1.4
Heavy Construction	68.3	67.5	68.5	0.8	−0.2	1.2	−0.3
Special Trade Contractors	294.4	293.7	292.7	0.7	1.7	0.2	0.6
Manufacturing	2,120.6	2,102.9	2,102.4	17.7	18.2	0.8	0.9
Nondurable Goods	656.2	643.8	648.3	12.4	7.9	1.9	1.2
Durable Goods	1,464.4	1,459.1	1,454.1	5.3	10.3	0.4	0.7
Food and Kindred	183.0	168.0	182.9	15.0	0.1	8.9	0.1
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	4.5	4.6	5.1	−0.1	−0.6	−2.2	−11.8
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	62.4	47.8	63.7	14.6	−1.3	30.5	−2.0
Other Food and Kindred Products	116.1	115.6	114.1	0.5	2.0	0.4	1.8
Textile Mill Products	13.6	13.8	13.5	−0.2	0.1	−1.4	0.7
Apparel and Other Textile Products	107.8	110.3	105.6	−2.5	2.2	−2.3	2.1
Paper and Allied Products	41.5	41.2	40.2	0.3	1.3	0.7	3.2
Printing and Publishing	143.8	144.0	139.2	−0.2	4.6	−0.1	3.3
Chemicals and Allied Products	64.5	64.3	64.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Petroleum and Coal Products	28.4	28.2	29.4	0.2	−1.0	0.7	−3.4
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	66.7	67.0	65.5	−0.3	1.2	−0.4	1.8
Leather and Leather Products	6.9	7.0	7.8	−0.1	−0.9	−1.4	−11.5
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	63.2	62.6	59.4	0.6	3.8	1.0	6.4
Furniture and Fixtures	60.8	61.2	57.6	−0.4	3.2	−0.7	5.6
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	51.5	51.7	51.5	−0.2	0.0	−0.4	0.0
Primary Metal Industries	40.6	40.9	41.3	−0.3	−0.7	−0.7	−1.7
Fabricated Metal Products	147.0	147.7	148.4	−0.7	−1.4	−0.5	−0.9
Machinery except Electrical	222.8	222.3	230.9	0.5	−8.1	0.2	−3.5
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	421.4	420.4	420.6	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.2
Transportation Equipment	310.4	305.8	295.9	4.6	14.5	1.5	4.9
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	36.3	32.9	34.6	3.4	1.7	10.3	4.9
Aircraft and Parts	165.5	164.9	154.6	0.6	10.9	0.4	7.1
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	16.2	15.8	17.1	0.4	−0.9	2.5	−5.3
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	81.1	80.7	77.9	0.4	3.2	0.5	4.1
Other Transportation Equipment	11.3	11.5	11.7	−0.2	−0.4	−1.7	−3.4
Instruments and Related Products	112.5	112.0	113.6	0.5	−1.1	0.4	−1.0
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	34.2	34.5	34.9	−0.3	−0.7	−0.9	−2.0
Transportation and Public Utilities	574.0	561.7	574.3	12.3	−0.3	2.2	−0.1
Transportation	329.8	324.9	324.7	4.9	5.1	1.5	1.6
Railroads	23.0	23.0	23.7	0.0	−0.7	0.0	−3.0
Trucking and Warehousing	134.6	132.9	132.6	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.5
Other Transportation	172.2	169.0	168.4	3.2	3.8	1.9	2.3
Communications	161.2	154.3	167.9	6.9	−6.7	4.5	−4.0
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	83.0	82.5	81.7	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.6
Wholesale Trade	692.6	690.6	675.6	2.0	17.0	0.3	2.5
Retail Trade	1,999.7	1,997.1	1,951.2	2.6	48.5	0.1	2.5
General Merchandise Stores	238.3	236.8	232.2	1.5	6.1	0.6	2.6
Food Stores	281.4	279.9	278.0	1.5	3.4	0.5	1.2
Other Retail Trade	1,480.0	1,480.4	1,441.0	−0.4	39.0	−0.0	2.7
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	766.0	761.9	735.7	4.1	30.3	0.5	4.1
Finance	368.4	366.7	361.1	1.7	7.3	0.5	2.0
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	200.0	200.1	194.1	−0.1	5.9	−0.0	3.0
Real Estate	176.0	173.9	160.1	2.1	15.9	1.2	9.9
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	21.6	21.2	20.4	0.4	1.2	1.9	5.9
Services	2,716.5	2,720.2	2,649.7	−3.7	66.8	−0.1	2.5
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	147.4	145.5	148.0	1.9	−0.6	1.3	−0.4
Personal Services	123.9	124.7	118.6	−0.8	5.3	−0.6	4.5
Business Services	661.1	659.7	643.4	1.4	17.7	0.2	2.8
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	168.7	165.9	164.8	2.8	3.9	1.7	2.4
Motion Pictures	73.0	72.1	75.6	0.9	−2.6	1.2	−3.4
Amusement and Recreation Services	121.5	120.3	115.6	1.2	5.9	1.0	5.1
Health Services	670.9	670.2	651.2	0.7	19.7	0.1	3.0
Other Services	750.0	761.8	732.5	−11.8	17.5	−1.5	2.4
Government	1,753.3	1,866.6	1,716.8	−113.3	36.5	−6.1	2.1
Federal Government	344.0	340.5	347.1	3.5	−3.1	1.0	−0.9
State and Local Governments	1,409.3	1,526.1	1,369.7	−116.8	39.6	−7.7	2.9
County	243.3	238.0	238.0	5.3	5.3	2.2	2.2
City	210.6	204.0	208.9	6.6	1.7	3.2	0.8
Education	673.7	804.6	648.1	−130.9	25.6	−16.3	4.0
Education State	137.4	150.2	137.1	−12.8	0.3	−8.5	0.2
Education Local	536.3	654.4	511.0	−118.1	25.3	−18.0	5.0
Other State and Local	281.7	279.5	274.7	2.2	7.0	0.8	2.5
State exc ed	183.3	182.3	178.4	1.0	4.9	0.5	2.7
Special District	98.4	97.2	96.3	1.2	2.1	1.2	2.2
Total Agriculture	379.0	390.4	395.2	−11.4	−16.2	−2.9	−4.1

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
JUNE 1986

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	13,373,400	12,506,900	866,500	6.5
Alameda	644,500	606,600	37,900	5.9
Alpine	350	325	25	7.5
Amador	8,850	8,200	650	7.4
Butte	67,500	61,225	6,275	9.3
Calaveras	10,350	9,475	875	8.5
Colusa	7,675	6,950	725	9.5
Contra Costa	380,800	360,800	20,000	5.3
Del Norte	7,100	6,400	700	10.0
El Dorado	52,000	49,300	2,700	5.2
Fresno	296,300	262,700	33,600	11.3
Glenn	10,775	9,600	1,175	10.9
Humboldt	48,325	44,600	3,725	7.7
Imperial	39,950	30,850	9,100	22.8
Inyo	9,200	8,550	650	7.0
Kern	218,200	192,400	25,800	11.8
Kings	36,400	32,700	3,700	10.1
Lake	18,200	16,325	1,875	10.3
Lassen	8,825	8,150	675	7.6
Los Angeles	4,130,000	3,853,000	277,000	6.7
Madera	33,600	30,000	3,600	10.7
Marin	125,700	121,400	4,300	3.4
Mariposa	7,525	7,150	375	4.9
Mendocino	33,575	30,950	2,625	7.8
Merced	72,300	63,150	9,150	12.7
Modoc	4,625	4,275	350	7.3
Mono	4,725	4,275	450	9.3
Monterey	156,100	143,000	13,100	8.4
Napa	48,600	45,600	3,000	6.1
Nevada	27,500	25,650	1,850	6.7
Orange	1,223,000	1,174,600	48,400	4.0
Placer	70,300	66,400	3,900	5.5
Plumas	8,800	8,100	700	8.0
Riverside	352,100	327,600	24,500	7.0
Sacramento	459,500	432,400	27,100	5.9
San Benito	15,750	13,350	2,400	15.2
San Bernardino	463,800	435,700	28,100	6.1
San Diego	992,700	943,300	49,400	5.0
San Francisco	407,900	385,900	22,000	5.4
San Joaquin	191,000	169,900	21,100	11.1
San Luis Obispo	90,500	86,300	4,200	4.7
San Mateo	340,800	327,500	13,300	3.9
Santa Barbara	175,400	167,200	8,200	4.7
Santa Clara	821,200	775,800	45,400	5.5
Santa Cruz	122,000	114,200	7,800	6.4
Shasta	53,475	48,025	5,450	10.2
Sierra	1,550	1,425	125	8.0
Siskiyou	18,700	16,850	1,850	9.9
Solano	126,800	118,800	8,000	6.3
Sonoma	175,100	165,300	9,800	5.6
Stanislaus	150,000	129,300	20,700	13.8
Sutter	23,500	20,125	3,375	14.4
Tehama	18,400	16,750	1,650	8.9
Trinity	5,675	5,150	525	9.3
Tulare	132,850	118,350	14,500	10.9
Tuolumne	17,600	16,350	1,250	7.1
Ventura	319,800	299,800	20,000	6.3
Yolo	64,500	60,200	4,300	6.6
Yuba	21,075	18,550	2,525	12.0

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted. Imperial County estimates are lower beginning with the January 1986 report due to a change in the method of estimating unemployment.

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CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

AUGUST 1986
(916) 445-9380

EMPLOYMENT DATA AND RESEARCH DIVISION
ESTIMATES GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN AUGUST 1986

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	AUGUST 1986	JULY 1986	JUNE 1986	AUGUST 1985
Total civilian labor force[a]	13,334	13,330	13,326	12,873
Total civilian employment	12,451	12,390	12,465	11,940
Total unemployment	883	940	861	933
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	6.6	7.1	6.5	7.2
Range[b]	5.9–7.3	6.4–7.8	5.8–7.2	6.5–7.9
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	13,459	13,498	13,373	13,002
Total civilian employment	12,562	12,480	12,507	12,054
Total unemployment	896	1,017	867	948
Unadjusted rate (percent)	6.7	7.5	6.5	7.3
Range[b]	6.0–7.4	6.8–8.2	5.8–7.2	6.6–8.0

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS California's seasonally adjusted rate for August was 6.6 percent, down from the 7.1 percent in July 1986. A year ago, in August 1985, the rate was 7.2 percent. During August in California, seasonally adjusted employment increased by 61,000 over the month while unemployment decreased by 57,000. Since a year ago, seasonally adjusted employment has increased by 4.3 percent and unemployment has decreased by 5.4 percent. The national civilian seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for August 1986 was 6.8 percent, down from 6.9 percent in July 1986.

Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment, not seasonally adjusted, increased by 25,300 from July 1986 to August 1986. All the major sectors of the California economy, with the exception of government, reported employment growth during August. While increased employment in certain sectors is normal at this time of year, most sectors indicated greater employment increases than would be seasonally expected. Since August 1985, total nonagricultural wage and salary employment in California has expanded by 237,400.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA[1/]

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	AUGUST 1986	JULY 1986	JUNE 1986	AUGUST 1985
Total				
Labor Force	13,459	13,498	13,373	13,002
Employed	12,562	12,480	12,507	12,054
Unemployed	896	1,017	867	948
Unemployment Rate	6.7	7.5	6.5	7.3
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	7,177	7,171	7,213	6,836
Employed	6,766	6,721	6,845	6,409
Unemployed	411	450	368	428
Unemployment Rate	5.7	6.3	5.1	6.3
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	5,397	5,391	5,405	5,298
Employed	5,072	5,022	5,065	4,938
Unemployed	325	369	340	360
Unemployment Rate	6.0	6.8	6.3	6.8
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	885	936	755	867
Employed	724	738	596	707
Unemployed	160	199	158	160
Unemployment Rate	18.1	21.2	21.0	18.5
White				
Labor Force	11,470	11,571	11,504	11,039
Employed	10,785	10,741	10,786	10,269
Unemployed	685	831	718	771
Unemployment Rate	6.0	7.2	6.2	7.0
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,989	1,927	1,870	1,963
Employed	1,777	1,740	1,721	1,785
Unemployed	211	187	149	178
Unemployment Rate	10.6	9.7	8.0	9.0

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS[a/] OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	July 1986	June 1986	July 1985	July 1986	June 1986	July 1985	July 1986	June 1986	July 1985
California	$410.74	$415.49	$402.56	39.8	40.3	39.7	$10.32	$10.31	$10.14

a/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR AUGUST PRELIMINARY
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
—DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY—

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH AUGUST 86	PREVIOUS MONTH JULY 86	YEAR AGO AUGUST 85	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	11,185.5	11,160.2	10,948.1	25.3	237.4	0.2	2.2
Mining	42.6	42.2	51.6	0.4	−9.0	0.9	−17.4
Metal Mining	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fuel Mining	33.8	33.5	42.6	0.3	−8.8	0.9	−20.7
Nonmetal Mining	7.0	6.9	7.2	0.1	−0.2	1.4	−2.8
Construction	499.7	494.8	500.1	4.9	−0.4	1.0	−0.1
General Building Contractors	132.2	130.8	133.4	1.4	−1.2	1.1	−0.9
Heavy Construction	68.7	67.4	70.8	1.3	−2.1	1.9	−3.0
Special Trade Contractors	298.8	296.6	295.9	2.2	2.9	0.7	1.0
Manufacturing	2,134.2	2,110.7	2,119.5	23.5	14.7	1.1	0.7
Nondurable Goods	670.7	653.1	664.3	17.6	6.4	2.7	1.0
Durable Goods	1,463.5	1,457.6	1,455.2	5.9	8.3	0.4	0.6
Food and Kindred	198.5	180.1	197.7	18.4	0.8	10.2	0.4
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	5.2	5.1	5.2	0.1	0.0	2.0	0.0
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	77.5	60.3	77.3	17.2	0.2	28.5	0.3
Other Food and Kindred Products	115.8	114.7	115.2	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.5
Textile Mill Products	14.1	13.7	13.8	0.4	0.3	2.9	2.2
Apparel and Other Textile Products	107.4	108.4	105.3	−1.0	2.1	−0.9	2.0
Paper and Allied Products	41.0	41.3	40.2	−0.3	0.8	−0.7	2.0
Printing and Publishing	144.6	143.8	139.9	0.8	4.7	0.6	3.4
Chemicals and Allied Products	63.9	64.2	64.1	−0.3	−0.2	−0.5	−0.3
Petroleum and Coal Products	27.8	28.0	29.3	−0.2	−1.5	−0.7	−5.1
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	66.3	66.7	66.0	−0.4	0.3	−0.6	0.5
Leather and Leather Products	7.1	6.9	8.0	0.2	−0.9	2.9	−11.3
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	64.1	63.4	60.0	0.7	4.1	1.1	6.8
Furniture and Fixtures	61.1	60.3	58.5	0.8	2.6	1.3	4.4
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	51.8	51.6	51.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8
Primary Metal Industries	40.5	40.7	41.1	−0.2	−0.6	−0.5	−1.5
Fabricated Metal Products	145.2	146.2	148.5	−1.0	−3.3	−0.7	−2.2
Machinery except Electrical	222.6	221.2	229.6	1.4	−7.0	0.6	−3.0
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	421.5	420.1	420.6	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.2
Transportation Equipment	309.7	307.9	296.8	1.8	12.9	0.6	4.3
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	35.5	35.0	31.2	0.5	4.3	1.4	13.8
Aircraft and Parts	166.6	165.2	156.4	1.4	10.2	0.8	6.5
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	14.9	15.3	18.8	−0.4	−3.9	−2.6	−20.7
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	81.5	81.0	78.8	0.5	2.7	0.6	3.4
Other Transportation Equipment	11.2	11.4	11.6	−0.2	−0.4	−1.8	−3.4
Instruments and Related Products	112.4	112.0	113.0	0.4	−0.6	0.4	−0.5
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	34.6	34.2	35.7	0.4	−1.1	1.2	−3.1
Transportation and Public Utilities	573.3	571.5	567.5	1.8	5.8	0.3	1.0
Transportation	328.4	327.6	318.5	0.8	9.9	0.2	3.1
Railroads	22.8	23.0	23.6	−0.2	−0.8	−0.9	−3.4
Trucking and Warehousing	136.0	134.6	130.1	1.4	5.9	1.0	4.5
Other Transportation	169.6	170.0	164.8	−0.4	4.8	−0.2	2.9
Communications	161.7	160.9	167.4	0.8	−5.7	0.5	−3.4
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	83.2	83.0	81.6	0.2	1.6	0.2	2.0
Wholesale Trade	696.1	693.1	675.3	3.0	20.8	0.4	3.1
Retail Trade	2,012.3	2,004.5	1,956.3	7.8	56.0	0.4	2.9
General Merchandise Stores	239.3	238.9	231.5	0.4	7.8	0.2	3.4
Food Stores	280.8	280.5	276.1	0.3	4.7	0.1	1.7
Other Retail Trade	1,492.2	1,485.1	1,448.7	7.1	43.5	0.5	3.0
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	767.1	764.8	738.0	2.3	29.1	0.3	3.9
Finance	369.5	368.4	362.2	1.1	7.3	0.3	2.0
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	200.4	200.0	194.6	0.4	5.8	0.2	3.0
Real Estate	175.9	175.0	160.9	0.9	15.0	0.5	9.3
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	21.3	21.4	20.3	−0.1	1.0	−0.5	4.9
Services	2,735.7	2,724.0	2,657.9	11.7	77.8	0.4	2.9
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	147.6	146.5	149.6	1.1	−2.0	0.8	−1.3
Personal Services	124.3	123.9	119.0	0.4	5.3	0.3	4.5
Business Services	668.7	663.7	647.9	5.0	20.8	0.8	3.2
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	169.6	169.0	165.4	0.6	4.2	0.4	2.5
Motion Pictures	75.0	73.8	77.1	1.2	−2.1	1.6	−2.7
Amusement and Recreation Services	123.1	121.5	117.3	1.6	5.8	1.3	4.9
Health Services	675.9	672.9	650.9	3.0	25.0	0.4	3.8
Other Services	751.5	752.7	730.7	−1.2	20.8	−0.2	2.8
Government	1,724.5	1,754.6	1,681.9	−30.1	42.6	−1.7	2.5
Federal Government	341.4	341.6	347.9	−0.2	−6.5	−0.1	−1.9
State and Local Governments	1,383.1	1,413.0	1,334.0	−29.9	49.1	−2.1	3.7
County	243.2	244.9	236.6	−1.7	6.6	−0.7	2.8
City	209.8	210.2	208.7	−0.4	1.1	−0.2	0.5
Education	646.5	675.2	614.8	−28.7	31.7	−4.3	5.2
Education State	136.2	138.9	134.5	−2.7	1.7	−1.9	1.3
Education Local	510.3	536.3	480.3	−26.0	30.0	−4.8	6.2
Other State and Local	283.6	282.7	273.9	0.9	9.7	0.3	3.5
State exc ed	184.9	184.7	178.2	0.2	6.7	0.1	3.8
Special District	98.7	98.0	95.7	0.7	3.0	0.7	3.1
Total Agriculture	394.0	379.0	399.2	15.0	−5.2	4.0	−1.3

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
JULY 1986

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	13,497,700	12,480,300	1,017,400	7.5
Alameda	655,500	611,800	43,700	6.7
Alpine	350	325	25	8.0
Amador	9,100	8,400	700	7.6
Butte	68,125	61,425	6,700	9.8
Calaveras	10,575	9,700	875	8.2
Colusa	8,350	7,600	750	9.0
Contra Costa	386,600	363,900	22,700	5.9
Del Norte	7,300	6,525	775	10.7
El Dorado	52,900	49,900	3,000	5.6
Fresno	298,800	263,100	35,700	12.0
Glenn	11,100	9,450	1,650	14.9
Humboldt	48,400	44,200	4,200	8.7
Imperial	47,150	29,350	17,800	37.8
Inyo	8,950	8,250	700	7.8
Kern	219,800	192,600	27,200	12.4
Kings	35,825	31,875	3,950	11.0
Lake	19,425	17,275	2,150	11.1
Lassen	8,975	8,225	750	8.3
Los Angeles	4,164,000	3,825,000	339,000	8.1
Madera	34,225	30,050	4,175	12.2
Marin	126,900	122,100	4,800	3.8
Mariposa	7,550	7,150	400	5.4
Mendocino	34,425	31,425	3,000	8.7
Merced	76,475	67,000	9,475	12.4
Modoc	4,850	4,500	350	7.0
Mono	4,525	4,125	400	8.8
Monterey	159,600	145,700	13,900	8.7
Napa	49,700	46,100	3,600	7.2
Nevada	28,000	26,000	2,000	7.1
Orange	1,220,300	1,163,500	56,800	4.7
Placer	71,400	67,200	4,200	5.9
Plumas	9,275	8,475	800	8.7
Riverside	352,900	319,700	33,200	9.4
Sacramento	468,300	437,600	30,700	6.6
San Benito	18,425	16,175	2,250	12.2
San Bernardino	456,000	425,300	30,700	6.7
San Diego	1,003,400	945,800	57,600	5.7
San Francisco	414,600	388,200	26,400	6.4
San Joaquin	192,600	170,100	22,500	11.7
San Luis Obispo	87,300	82,700	4,600	5.3
San Mateo	344,300	329,500	14,800	4.3
Santa Barbara	177,100	167,500	9,600	5.4
Santa Clara	826,900	774,100	52,800	6.4
Santa Cruz	122,700	113,200	9,500	7.7
Shasta	53,950	48,150	5,800	10.7
Sierra	1,450	1,325	125	8.5
Siskiyou	18,850	16,725	2,125	11.3
Solano	129,500	120,200	9,300	7.2
Sonoma	178,400	167,200	11,200	6.3
Stanislaus	152,600	131,300	21,300	14.0
Sutter	24,325	21,100	3,225	13.3
Tehama	18,800	16,925	1,875	10.0
Trinity	5,825	5,275	550	9.6
Tulare	130,550	113,500	17,050	13.1
Tuolumne	16,975	15,675	1,300	7.7
Ventura	325,200	300,100	25,100	7.7
Yolo	65,700	60,900	4,800	7.3
Yuba	22,025	19,450	2,575	11.6

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted. Imperial County estimates are lower beginning with the January 1986 report due to a change in the method of estimating unemployment.